



# STUDENT HOUSING NATIONAL OUTLOOK

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FALL 2025



# AGENDA

- Opening Remarks
- Yardi 200 Overview
- Enrollment Insights
- Preleasing & Rent Growth
- New Supply and Seeing Through the Cycles
- Transaction Activity

## PRESENTERS

**Tyson Huebner**  
Director of Research,  
Yardi Matrix

**Jeff Adler**  
Vice President,  
Yardi Matrix

# OPENING REMARKS

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# Yardi Matrix Student Housing House View – December 2025

## STUDENT HOUSING FUNDAMENTALS AND OUTLOOK

- Early Fall 2025 enrollment data from 157 Yardi 200 schools shows another strong year of growth, with total enrollment up 1.9%, the second-highest increase in the past decade, just below 2024's +2.2%
- Headwinds to future growth are emerging, including a projected decline in high school graduates, potential cuts to university funding and lending, and a projected decline in international student enrollment
- Occupancy for AY 2025-26 reached 94.5% in September, up 80 bps YoY, even after a slower start to the leasing season
- Rent growth slowed through the year continuing last year's trend, averaging 2%, well below the 5.6% average in AY 2024-25 and 6.6% in AY 2023-24
- New deliveries dropped to ~27,000 beds in 2025, compared to ~36,000 in 2024 and ~40,000 in 2023. Although we project a slight increase in supply over the next few years, supply as a share of stock remains near a 15-year low
- Investment activity has been healthy (~\$5.9B YTD) but below 2024 levels (>\$8B), reflecting fewer large portfolio trades. As a result of fewer large portfolios, price per bed is down a bit this year.
- Performance is expected to further normalize in 2026 as some markets face supply or enrollment pressure, but overall fundamentals remain strong with balanced supply and demand

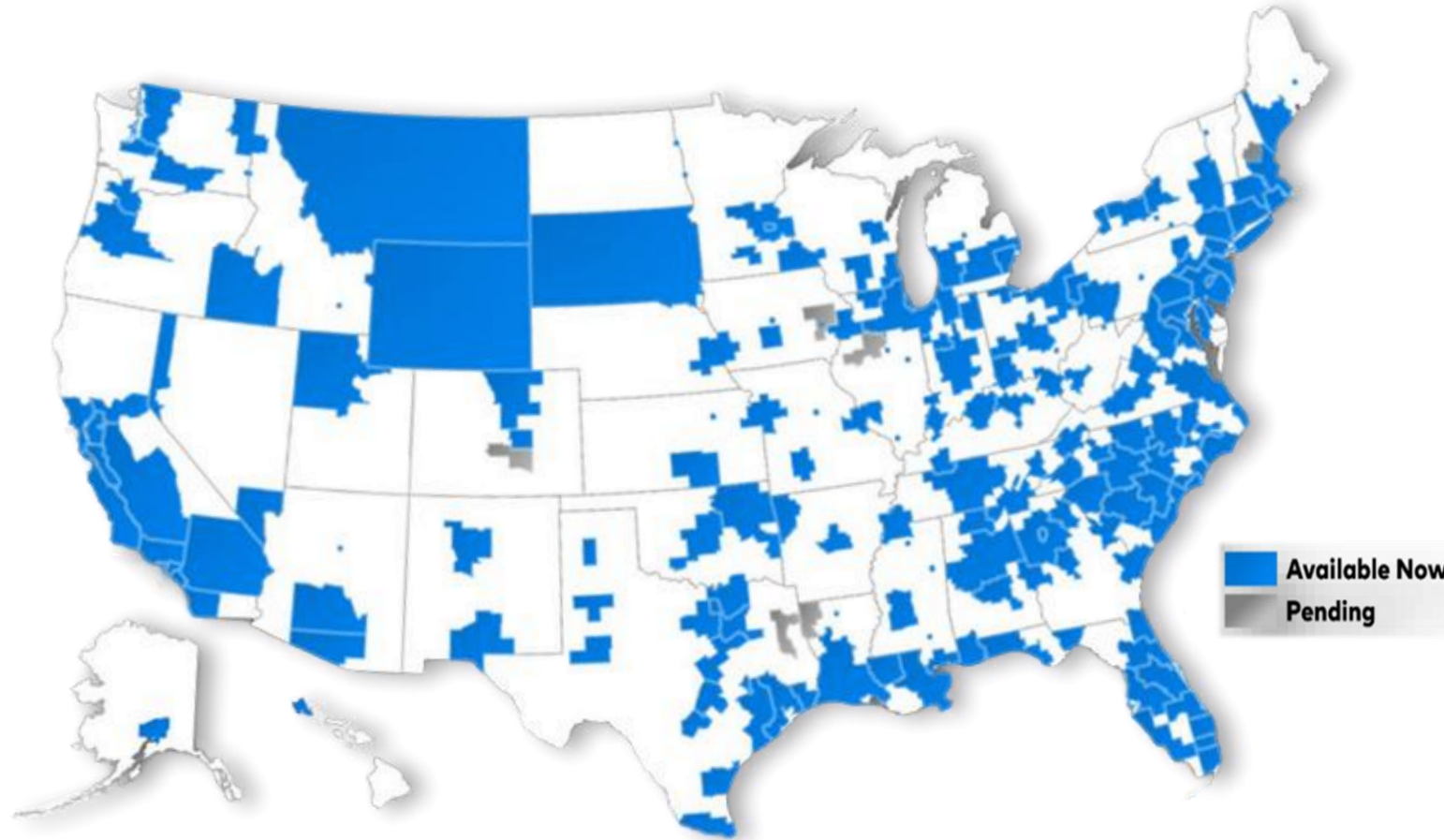
# Student Housing Underlying Themes

- Even with national enrollment headwinds, many leading student housing markets may be insulated from demand shocks. Nearly 45% of Yardi 200 beds serve large primary state universities, and 75% are located in the Southeast and West where demographic trends remain supportive
- Potential enrollment declines are being absorbed primarily by smaller private institutions, including many that have closed, and secondary/tertiary state schools in the Midwest and Northeast, where high school graduate pools have already been shrinking
- Performance continues to be highly market-specific, driven by recent supply and demand trends. New supply has been concentrated in markets like Georgia Tech, Minnesota, Tennessee driving weaker performance, while markets with limited new supply like Kentucky, Missouri, Ole Miss have outperformed
- Rent growth has followed the broader multifamily deceleration, especially at urban campuses where new conventional multifamily near campus is competing for student renters during lease-up
- On-campus projects are becoming a larger share of new supply, often partnering with private developers and incorporating modern designs that resemble off-campus communities more than traditional dorms

# YARDI 200 OVERVIEW

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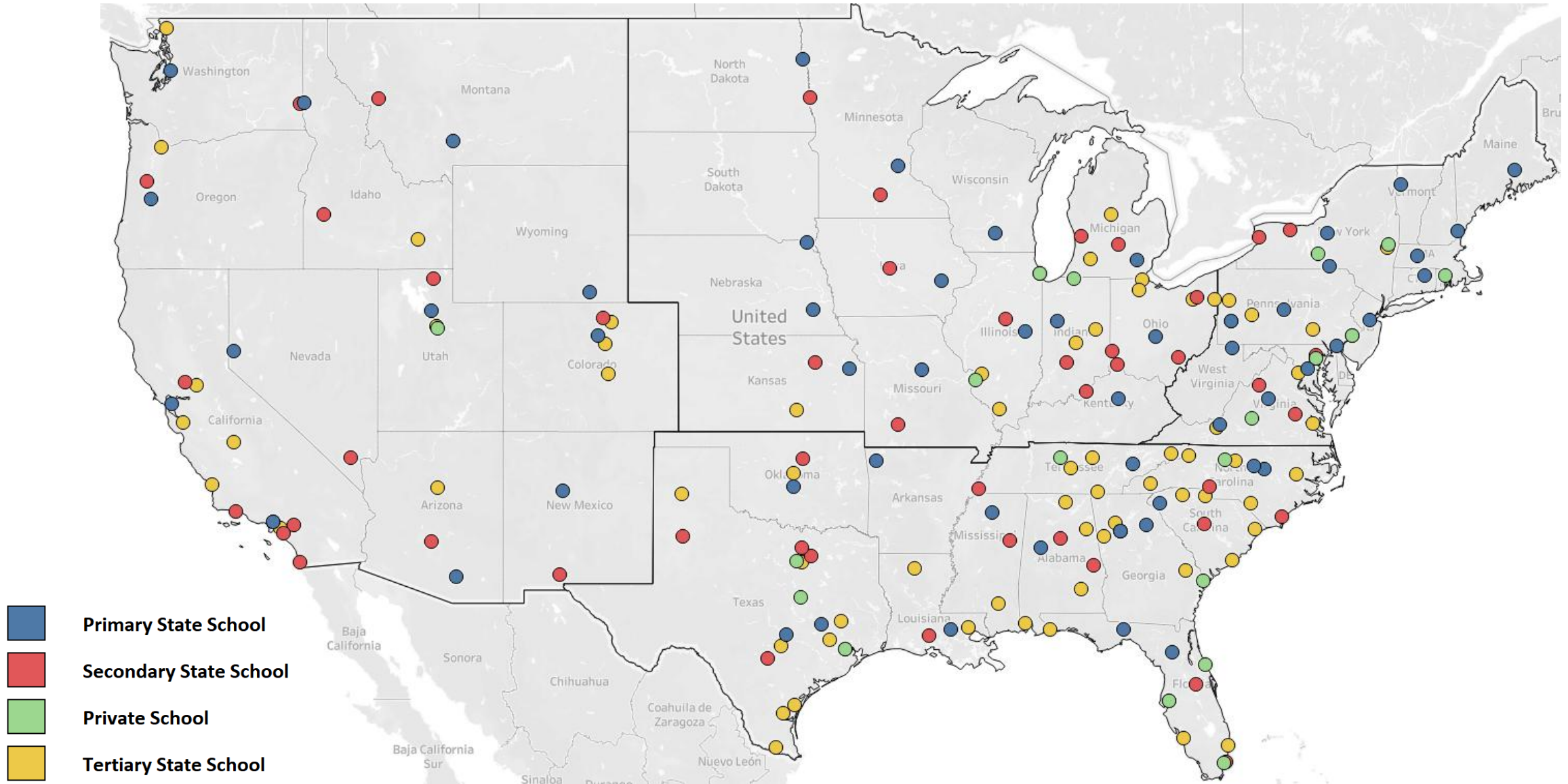
# Yardi Matrix Student Housing Coverage



## Yardi Matrix Student Housing Coverage

Total Dedicated Off-Campus Bed Count Coverage	1,245,002
Total Dedicated Off-Campus Property Count Coverage	2,351
Number of Schools Covered	2,521

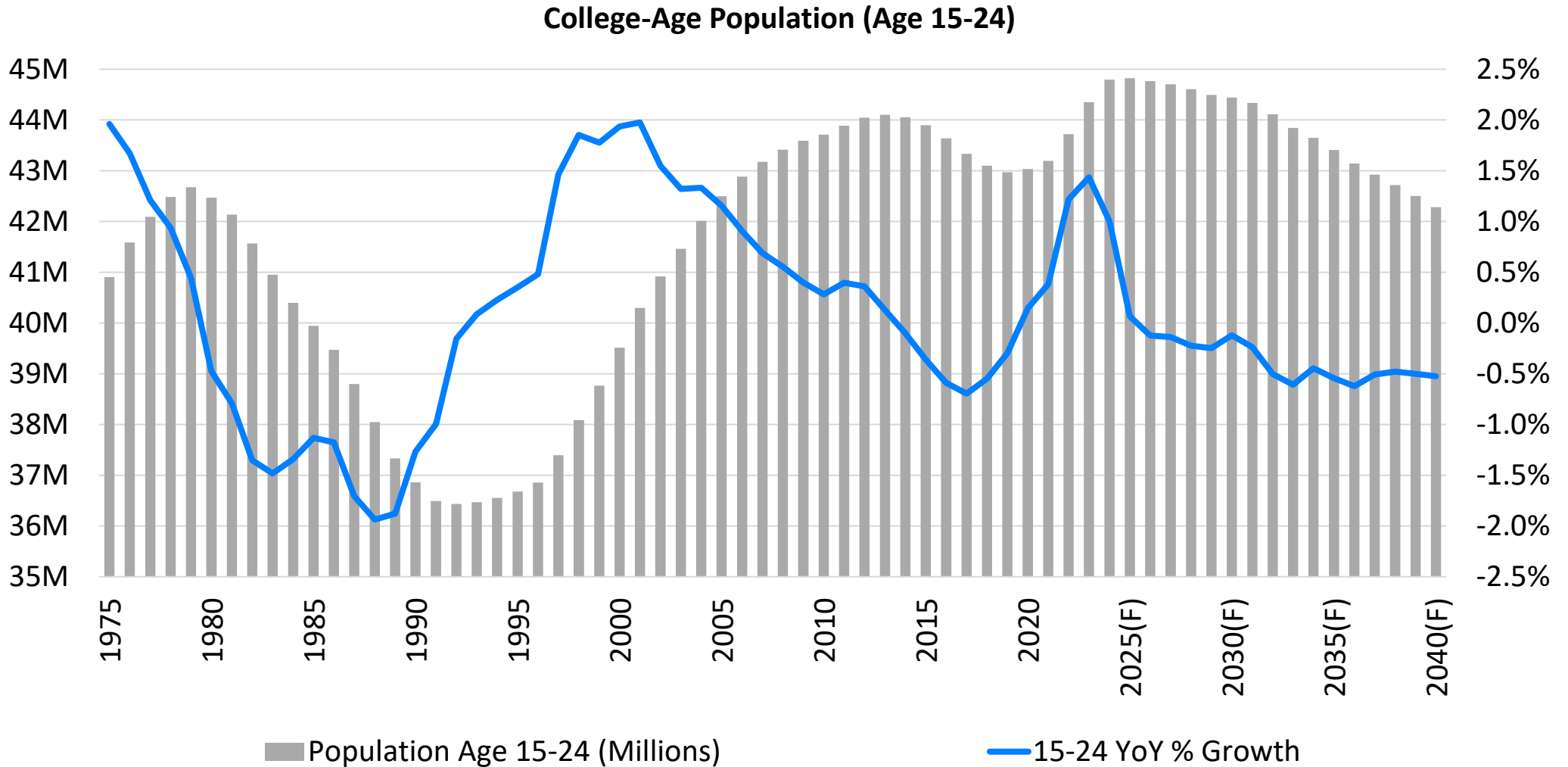
# Yardi 200 Mapped by School Category



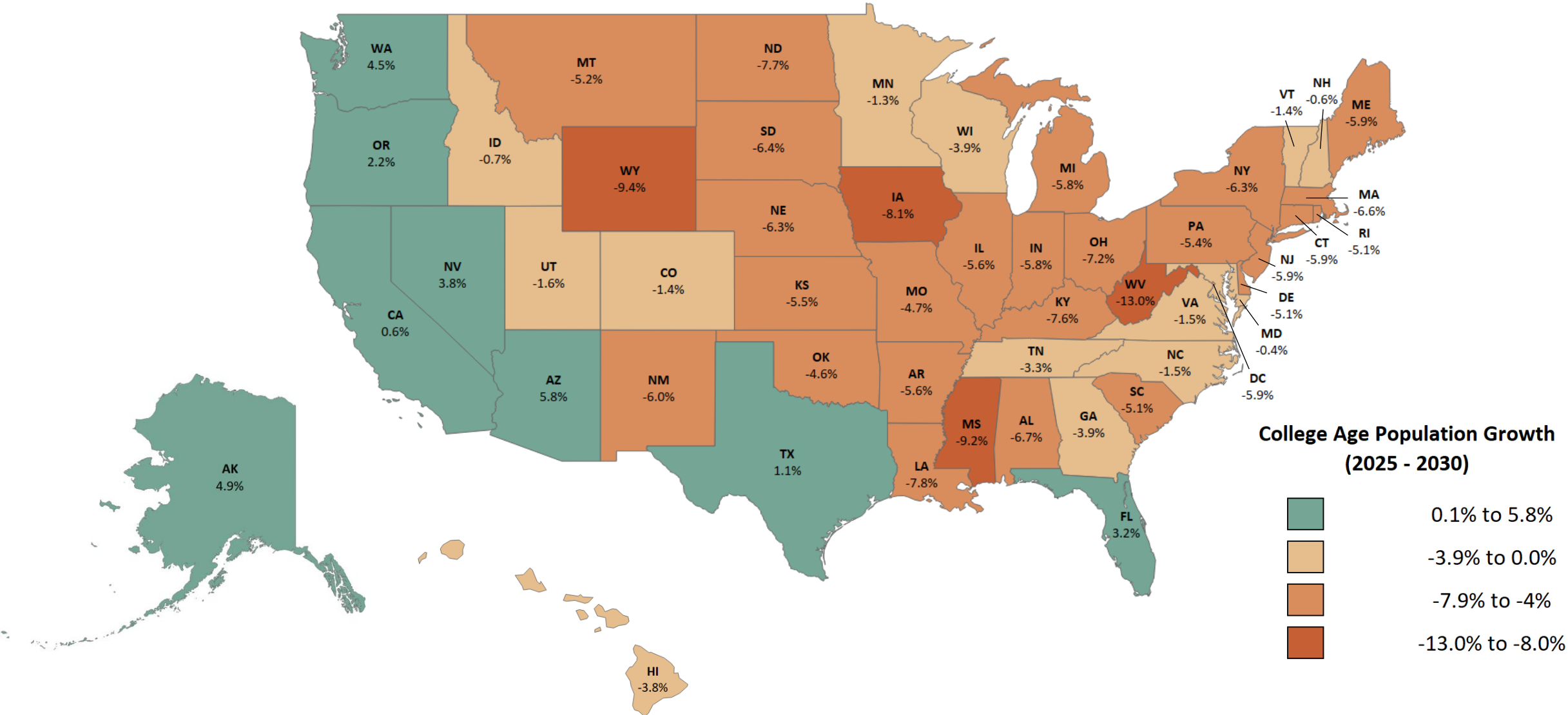
# ENROLLMENT INSIGHTS

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# College-Age Population Has Been Increasing Since 2019, but Is Expected to Drop Nearly 6% by 2040



# Western States Are Projected to Have the Most College-Age Population Growth



Source: Yardi Matrix; Moody's Analytics; U.S. Census Bureau

# Universities With the Highest % Enrollment Growth – Fall 2025

## Enrollment Trends for Fall 2025 Show Strong Gains at Public State Institutions

University	School Category	Enrollment AY '25-'26	YoY Enrollment Growth #	YoY Enrollment Growth %	Occupancy AY '25-'26	Annual Rent Growth AY '25-'26	Beds Added Over the Past 3 Years
University of Kentucky	Primary State	38,719	4,009	11.5%	99.0%	6.2%	280
Texas State	Tertiary State	44,596	3,922	9.6%	93.5%	0.6%	0
University of Louisville	Secondary State	25,201	2,136	9.3%	98.9%	4.3%	640
Winthrop	Tertiary State	5,287	393	8.0%	100.0%	6.5%	0
Southeastern LA	Tertiary State	15,570	1,130	7.8%	90.4%	-0.5%	0
Southern Illinois-Edwardsville	Tertiary State	12,813	920	7.7%	91.4%	4.3%	0
Georgia Southern	Tertiary State	29,633	2,127	7.7%	95.2%	4.0%	694
Morgan State University	Tertiary State	11,559	820	7.6%	100.0%	2.7%	0
University of Mississippi	Primary State	28,405	1,956	7.4%	99.9%	21.2%	528
Kennesaw State	Tertiary State	51,375	3,530	7.4%	94.8%	7.3%	0

Fall 2025 enrollment data available for 157 schools as of December 2025. Rent growth is based on a leasing season average.

Bed count for dedicated off-campus student housing | Source: Yardi Matrix



# Universities With the Lowest % Enrollment Growth – Fall 2025

## Meanwhile, Several Private Schools Face the Greatest Enrollment Challenges

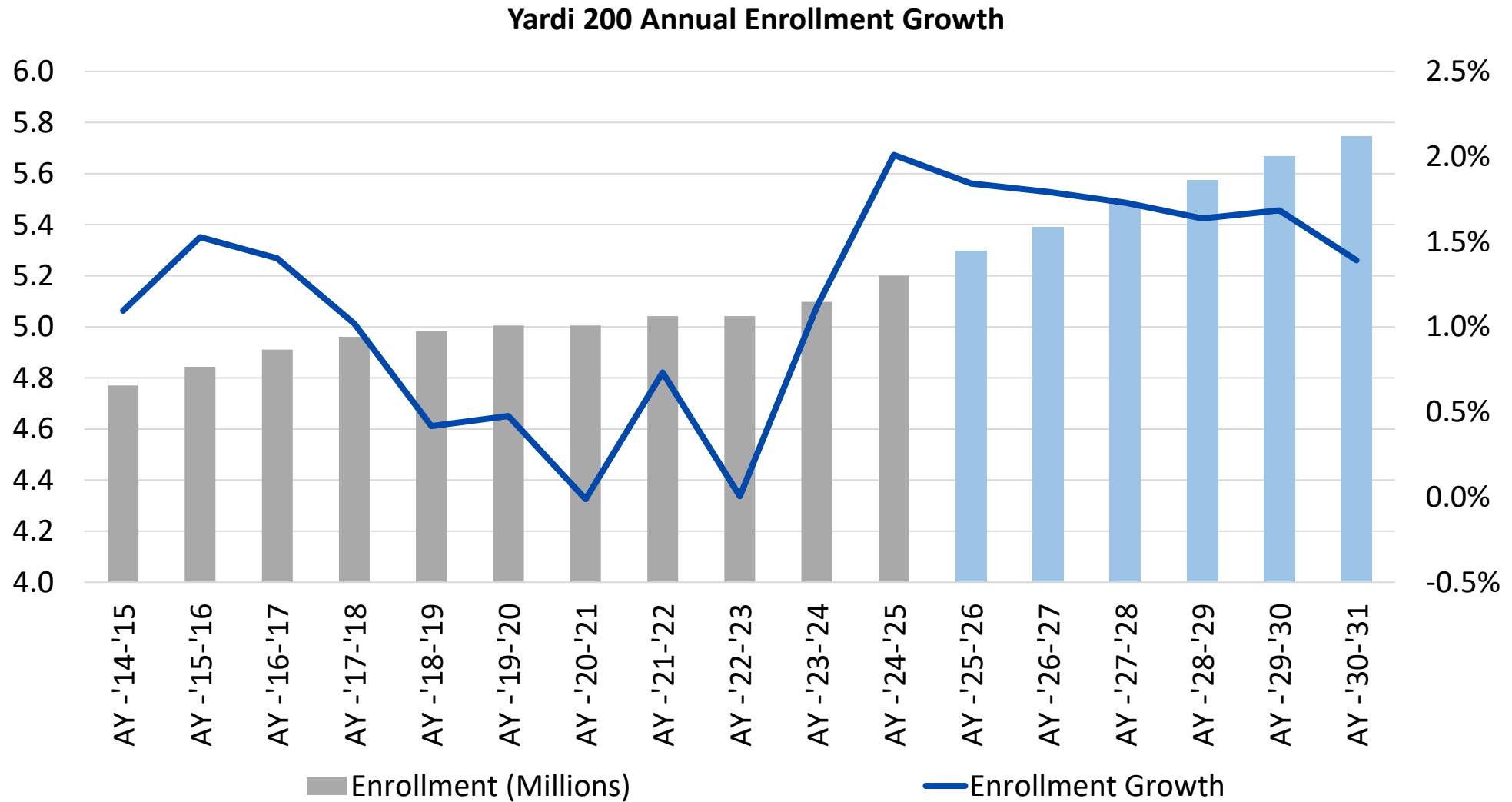
University	School Category	Enrollment AY '25-'26	YoY Enrollment Growth #	YoY Enrollment Growth %	Occupancy AY '25-'26	Annual Rent Growth AY '25-'26	Beds Added Over the Past 3 Years
Columbia College Chicago	Private	4,461	-1,109	-19.9%	98.6%	0.2%	0
Saint Louis University	Private	12,022	-2,066	-14.7%	92.8%	-1.2%	508
Northern Colorado	Tertiary State	8,443	-426	-4.8%	100.0%	-6.2%	0
University at Buffalo	Secondary State	30,400	-1,503	-4.7%	91.3%	-0.8%	830
West Virginia University	Primary State	22,613	-1,098	-4.6%	94.9%	1.6%	0
Northern Arizona	Tertiary State	20,459	-939	-4.4%	94.6%	0.0%	628
Alabama-Huntsville	Tertiary State	8,362	-381	-4.4%	79.3%	2.8%	961
Ball State	Tertiary State	20,200	-889	-4.2%	93.5%	4.6%	0
University of New Hampshire	Primary State	13,041	-557	-4.1%	98.2%	-4.7%	0
Baylor University	Private	19,858	-768	-3.7%	91.3%	-3.1%	0

Fall 2025 enrollment data available for 157 schools as of December 2025. Rent growth is based on a leasing season average.

Bed count for dedicated off-campus student housing | Source: Yardi Matrix



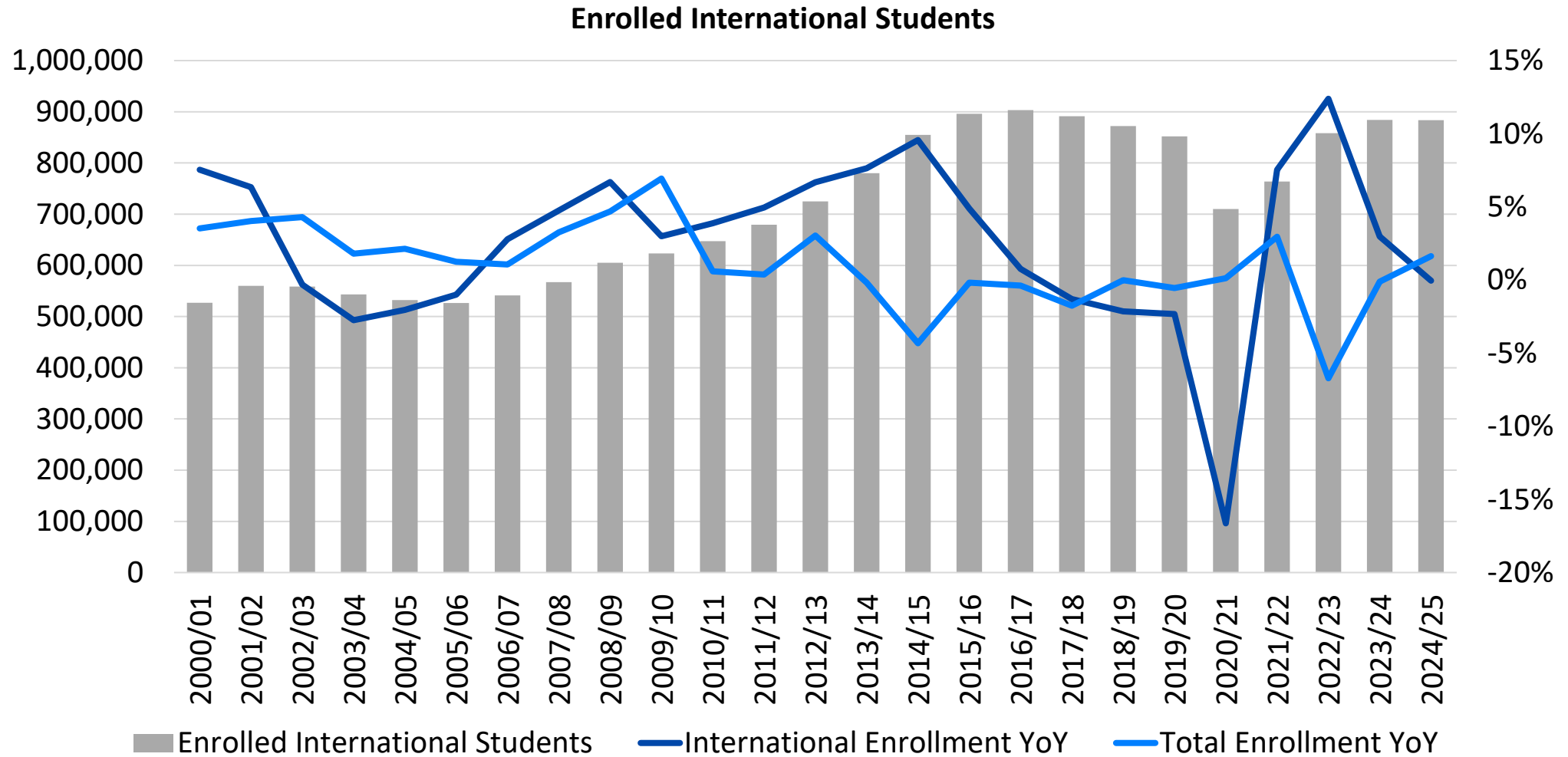
# Total Enrollment for the Yardi 200 Is Projected to Grow Through 2029



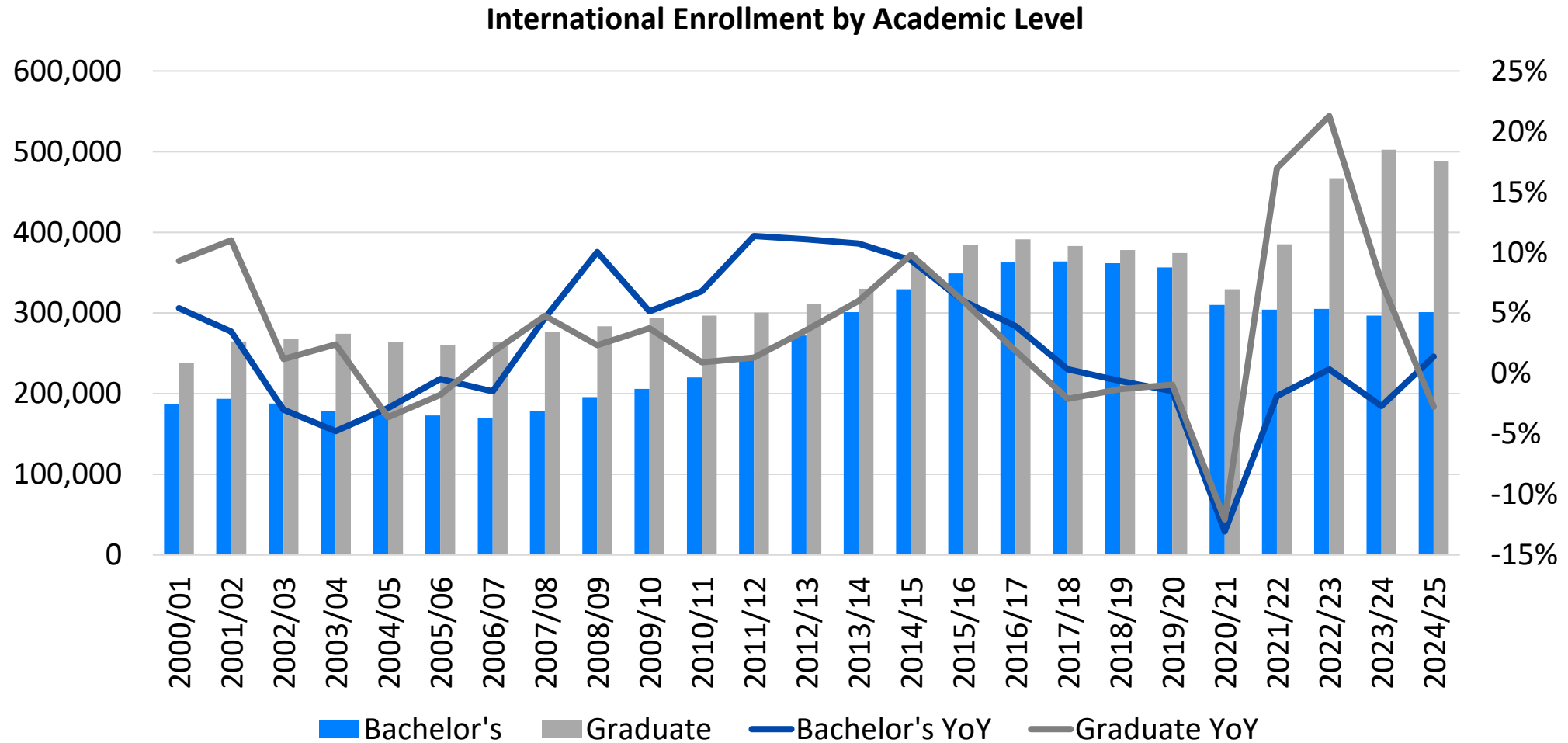
## Schools Forecasted to Have the Most Enrollment Growth by 2029 Are Predominantly Large Flagship State Schools

University	Region	School Category	Forecasted Enrollment Growth 2024-2029 (#)	Forecasted Enrollment Growth 2024-2029 (%)
North Carolina State University	Southeast	Secondary State	10,550	26.9%
The University of Tennessee	Southeast	Primary State	10,362	25.6%
Kennesaw State University	Southeast	Tertiary State	8,482	16.5%
Louisiana State University	Southeast	Primary State	8,349	20.0%
University of Florida	Southeast	Primary State	8,155	13.2%
University of Utah	West	Primary State	7,971	20.8%
Utah Valley University	West	Secondary State	7,876	16.2%
Purdue University	Midwest	Primary State	7,194	12.6%
University of Kentucky	Midwest	Primary State	6,880	17.8%
University of South Carolina	Southeast	Primary State	6,576	16.3%

# International Student Enrollment Flat in 2024 But Expected to Decline 30-40% Over Next Few Years



# Growth in International Enrollment Due to Graduate Students; Bachelor's Degree-Seeking International Enrollment Declining Since 2015

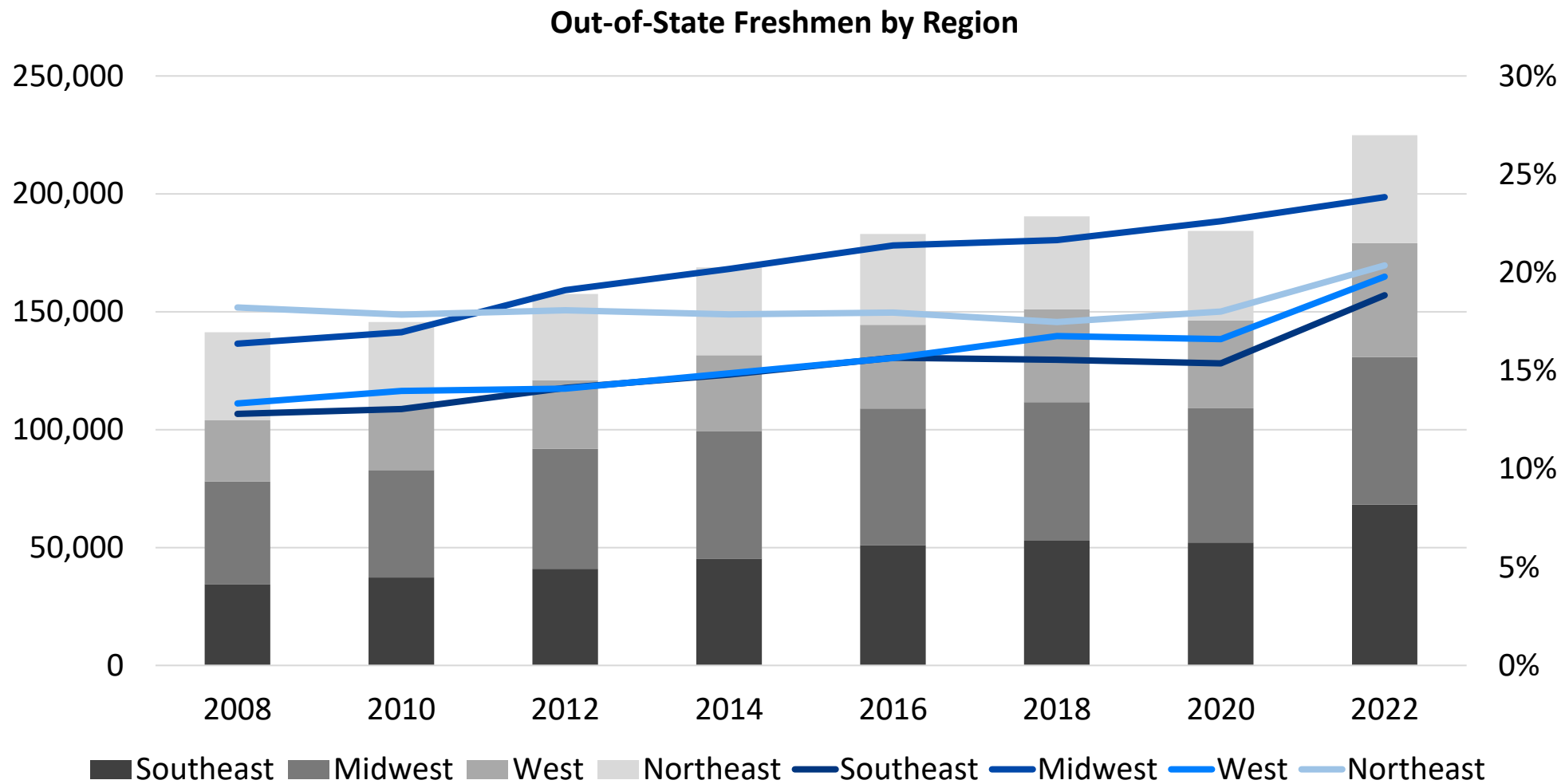


# Universities With the Highest % of International Students – Fall 2024

## Private Schools Rely the Most on International Enrollment, Particularly Graduate Students

University	School Category	Total International Students	Total Students	International Students as a %
Arizona State University	Secondary State	20,368	57,144	35.6%
University of Southern California	Private School	17,884	47,000	38.1%
University of Illinois	Primary State	16,144	57,881	27.9%
University of North Texas	Tertiary State	12,982	46,864	27.7%
Purdue University	Primary State	12,874	55,119	23.4%
University of California-Berkeley	Primary State	12,020	46,403	25.9%
University of Michigan	Primary State	11,929	52,855	22.6%
University of Washington	Primary State	10,962	51,719	21.2%
University of Wisconsin	Primary State	9,769	52,097	18.8%
University of Pennsylvania	Private School	9,143	29,109	31.4%

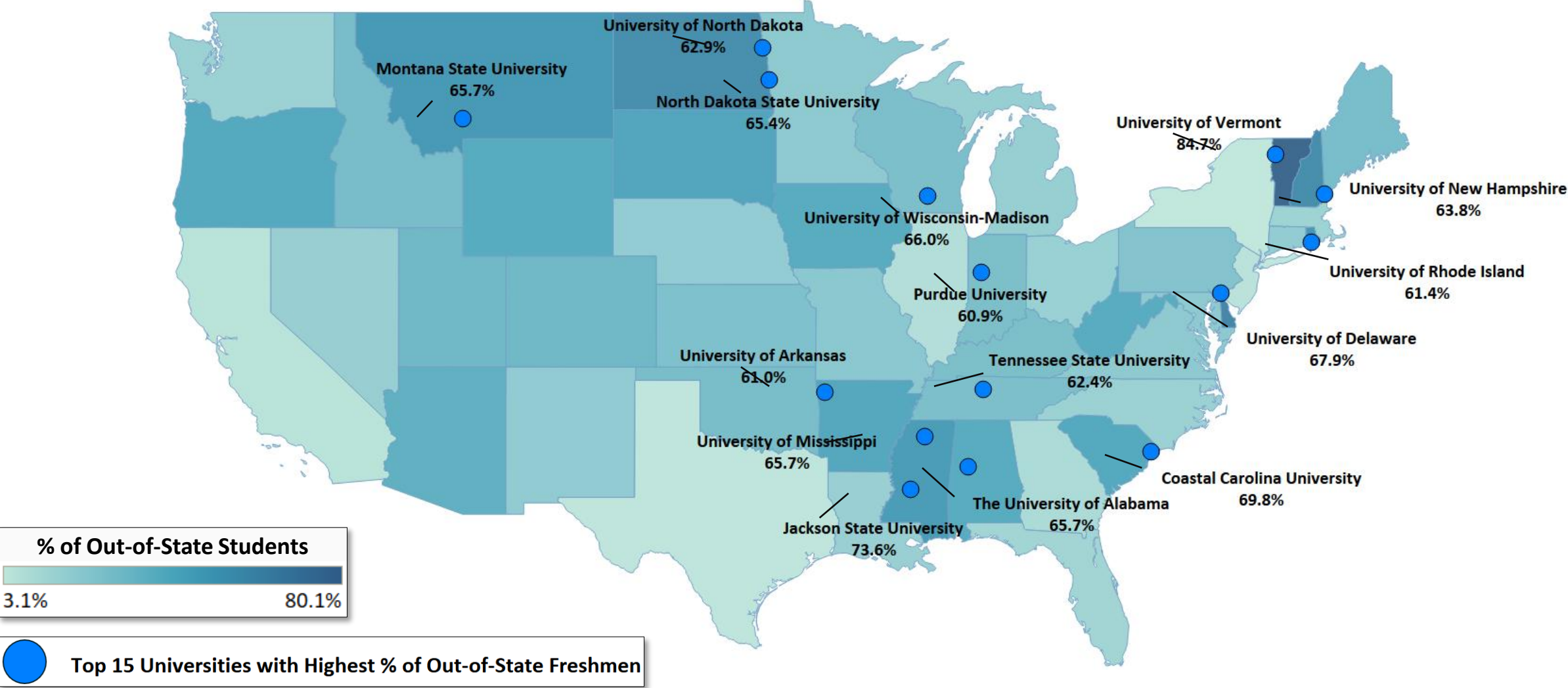
# Percent of Freshmen Going Out-of-State Has Increased to 20% Southeast Surpassed Midwest With Most Out-of-State Students in 2022



4-year, public universities excluding military schools and online campuses. For years all schools required to report.  
Source: National Center for Education Statistics; Yardi Matrix

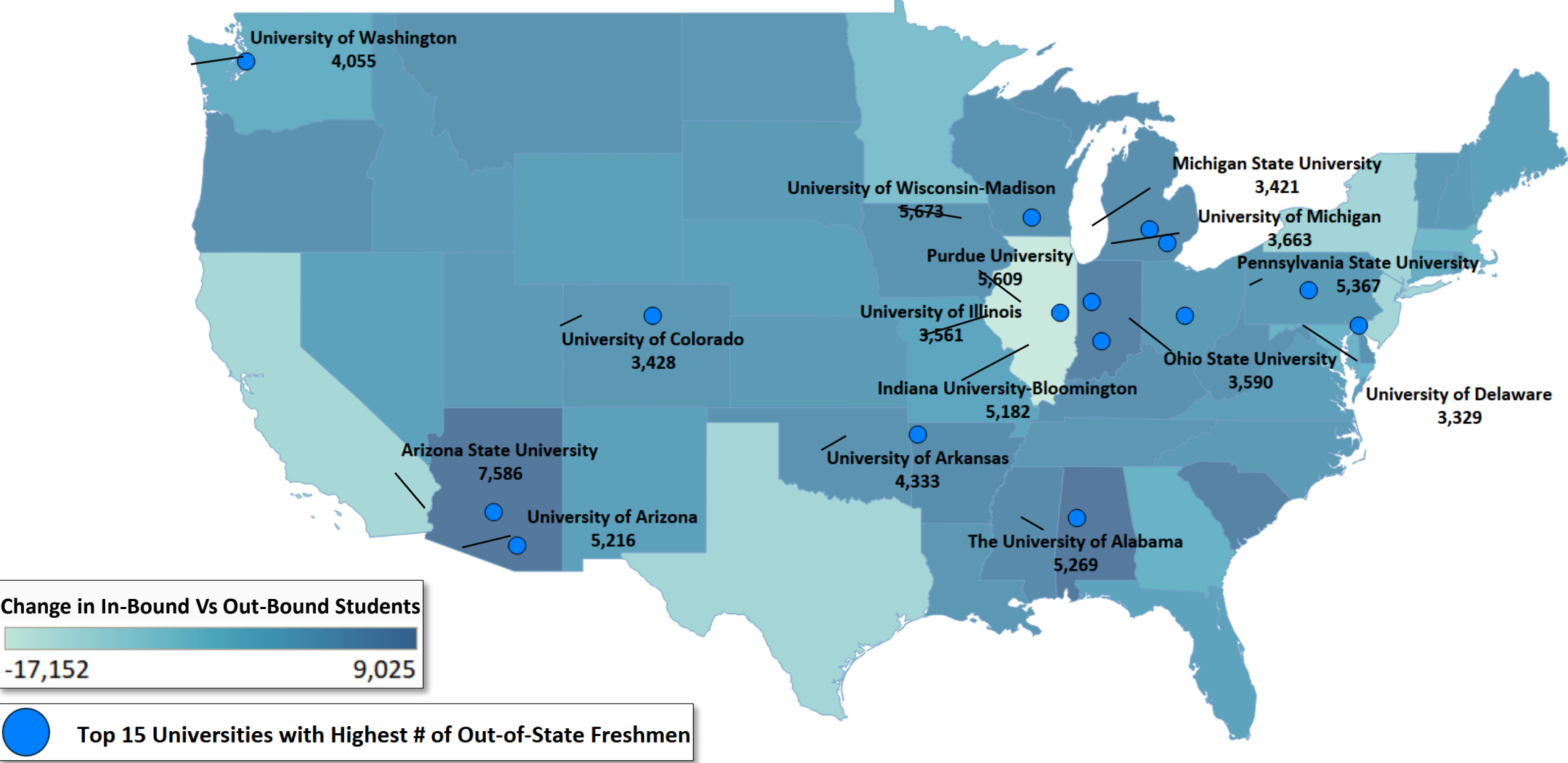


# Vermont and Delaware Have the Highest Percentage of Out-of-State Students



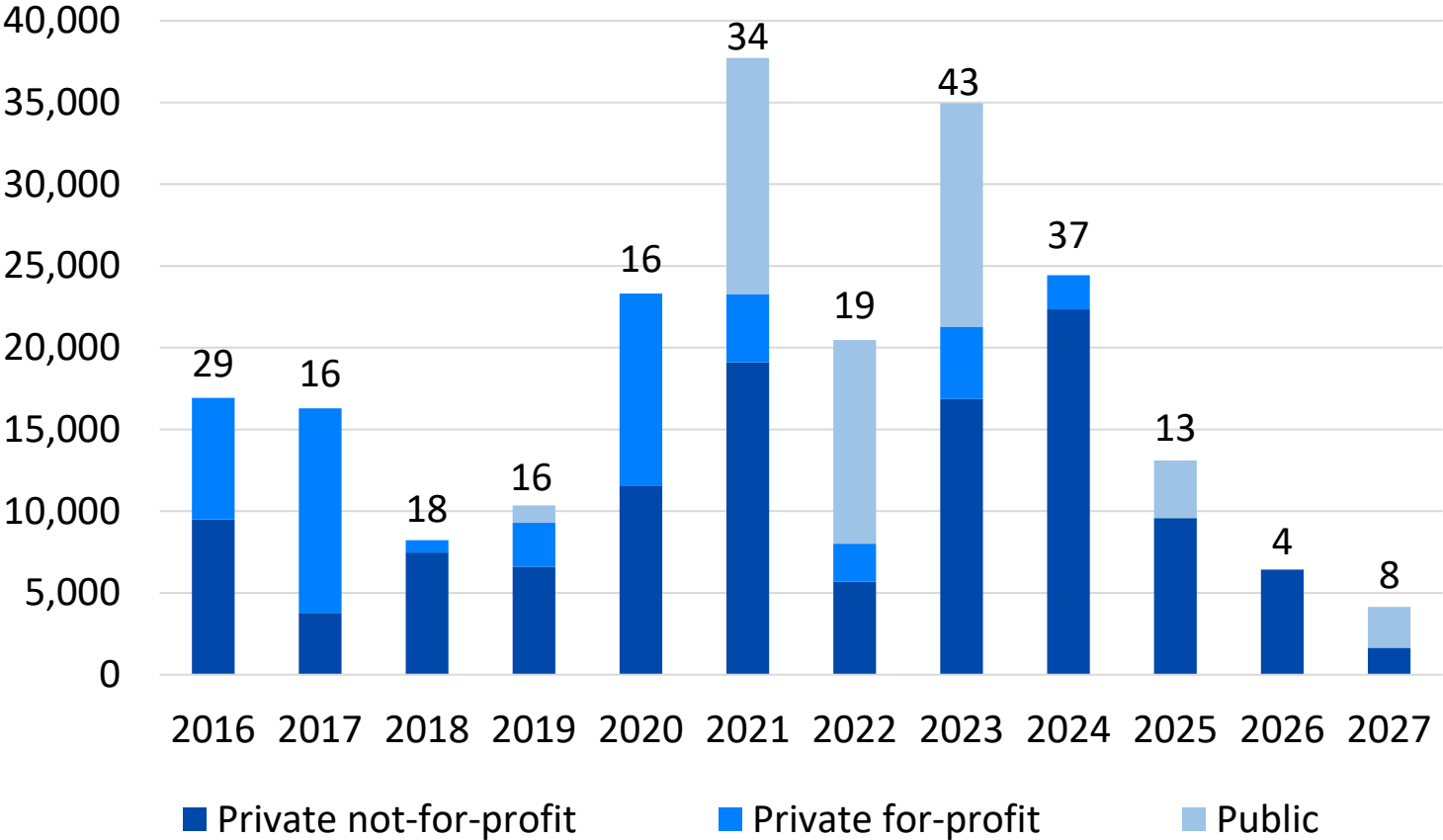
All first-time degree/certificate seeking undergraduates total. Data from AY '22-'23 (most recent available) | Source: Yardi Matrix, NCES

# Arizona and Alabama Have the Largest Net Increase in Out-of-State Students



# Over 250 4-Year Universities Have Closed or Announced Closures, Affecting Nearly 220,000 Students

**University Closures and Total Enrollment**



**States with Most School Closures**

State	Closures	Enrollment	% of Total
Pennsylvania	23	41,590	8.1%
California	29	25,237	1.7%
New York	15	20,051	2.3%

**States with Highest % of Total Enrollment Affected**

State	Closures	Enrollment	% of Total
Vermont	10	7,630	23.9%
Pennsylvania	23	41,590	8.1%
Oregon	6	8,421	5.9%



For 4-year universities with full-time undergraduates | Source: Yardi Matrix, NCES, Hechinger Report, Prepscholar.com, Best College's

# 183 Schools at Risk From Low and Declining Enrollment and Finances

## Highest % at Private, Non-Profit and For-Profit

State	Private University Enrollment	Total Enrollment	% of Total Enrollment
New Hampshire	201,340	223,725	90.0%
Massachusetts	272,535	387,847	70.3%
Connecticut	97,897	154,756	61.3%
Rhode Island	36,086	59,204	58.4%
Utah	235,489	407,105	57.8%

## Highest % at Private Schools < 1,000 Students

State	Private Schools < 1K Enrollment	Total Enrollment	% of Total Enrollment
Kansas	7,714	115,684	6.6%
Montana	1,997	38,927	5.0%
West Virginia	6,006	116,727	5.0%
Vermont	1,595	31,880	5.0%
Arkansas	4,635	105,238	4.2%

## Highest % at Private Schools with Negative NOI

State	Enrollment at Schools with Negative NOI	Total Enrollment	% of Total Enrollment
Pennsylvania	74,528	327,338	22.8%
Illinois	76,960	429,782	17.9%
Missouri	45,823	274,895	16.7%
Iowa	17,769	114,868	15.5%
Vermont	4,698	31,880	14.7%

## Highest % Under 1K, Negative NOI, Enrollment Declines

State	Schools at Risk Enrollment	Total Enrollment	% of Total Enrollment
South Dakota	886	43,804	2.0%
Arkansas	2,037	105,238	1.9%
Montana	724	38,927	1.9%
Wisconsin	3,964	226,303	1.8%
Ohio	6,544	519,057	1.3%

For 4-year universities. Enrollment data from 2023-2024 and financial data from 2022-2023. Total enrollment excludes schools where there is no data.

Source: Yardi Matrix, NCES



# 183 Schools at Risk From Low and Declining Enrollment and Finances

## Highest # at Private, Non-Profit and For-Profit

State	Private University Enrollment	Total Enrollment	% of Total Enrollment
New York	478,061	843,782	55.8%
California	390,667	1,452,300	26.4%
Massachusetts	272,535	387,847	70.3%
Pennsylvania	267,150	327,338	52.0%
Illinois	247,097	429,782	57.5%

## Highest # at Private Schools < 1,000 Students

State	Private Schools < 1K Enrollment	Total Enrollment	% of Total Enrollment
California	31,563	1,452,300	2.1%
New York	24,525	843,782	2.9%
Florida	18,247	962,022	1.9%
Ohio	14,807	519,057	2.8%
Texas	14,673	1,303,963	1.1%

## Highest # at Private Schools with Negative NOI

State	Enrollment at Schools with Negative NOI	Total Enrollment	% of Total Enrollment
Illinois	76,960	429,782	17.9%
Pennsylvania	74,528	327,338	22.8%
New York	60,955	843,782	7.2%
Massachusetts	50,608	387,847	13.0%
California	50,474	1,452,300	3.5%

## Highest # Under 1K, Negative NOI, Enrollment Declines

State	Schools at Risk Enrollment	Total Enrollment	% of Total Enrollment
Ohio	6,544	519,057	1.3%
California	6,176	1,452,300	0.4%
Florida	5,285	962,022	0.5%
New York	5,136	843,782	0.6%
Illinois	4,175	429,782	1.0%

For 4-year universities. Enrollment data from 2023-2024 and financial data from 2022-2023. Total enrollment excludes schools where there is no data.

Source: Yardi Matrix, NCES

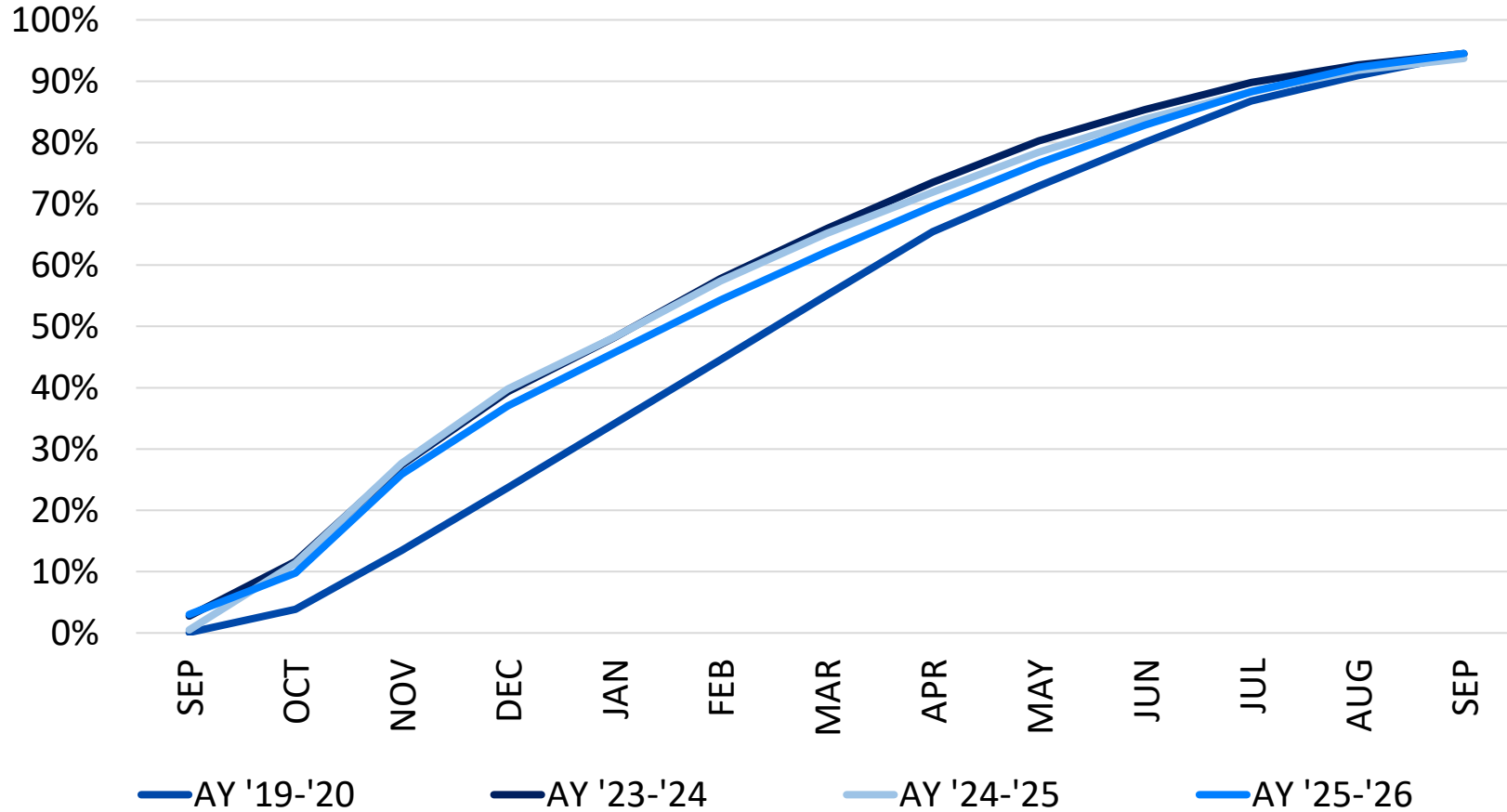


# PRELEASING & RENT GROWTH

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# Occupancy for the AY '25-'26 Was Just Slightly Above Last Year

Yardi 200 Prelease Curves

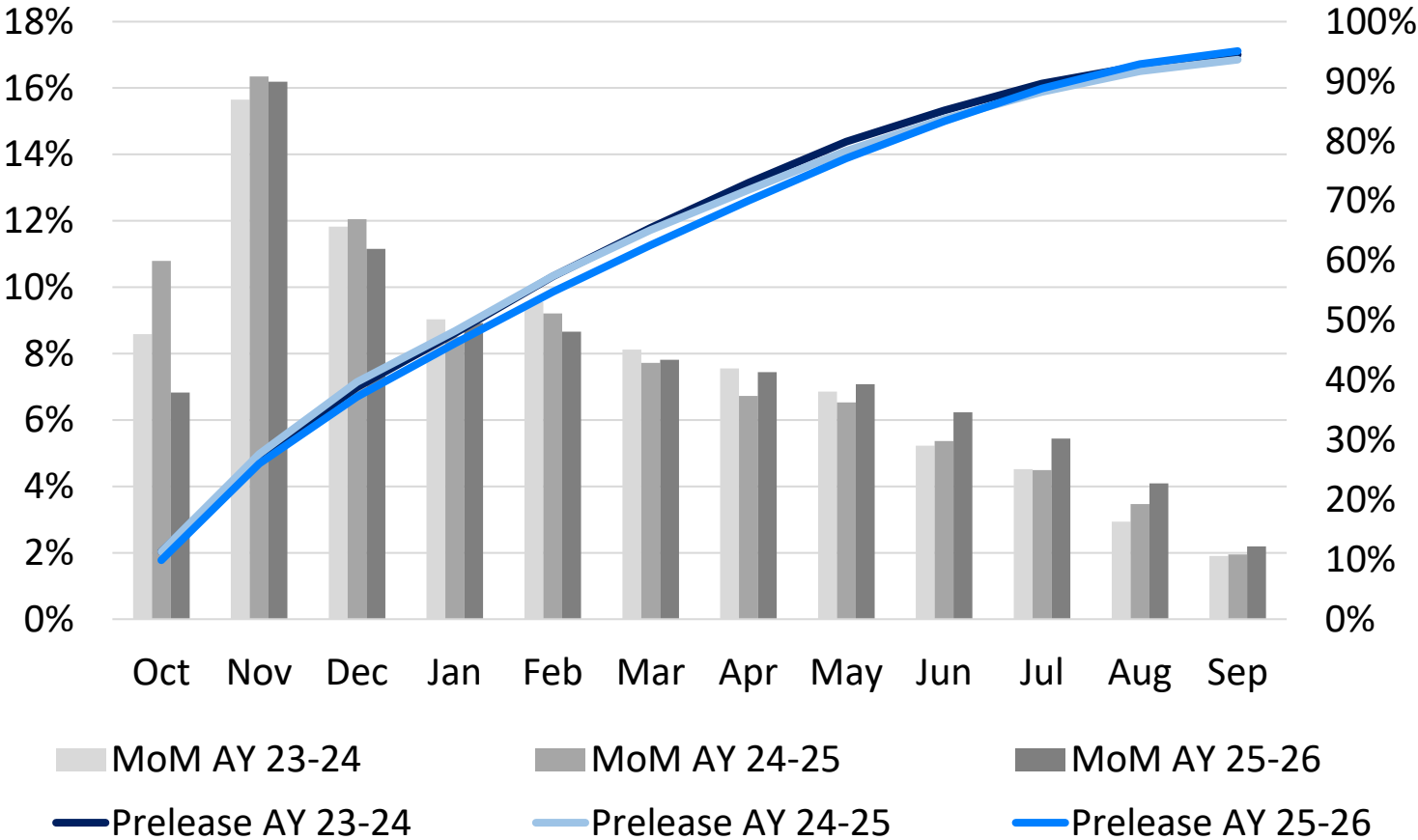


OCCUPANCY AS OF SEP

AY '19-'20	94.4%
AY '20-'21	89.9%
AY '21-'22	94.8%
AY '22-'23	96.4%
AY '23-'24	94.5%
AY '24-'25	93.7%
AY '25-'26	94.5%

# Fall Preleasing Pace Was Slower for AY '25-'26, Forcing a Late-Season Catch Up

Average Preleasing & Month-over-Month Change 2022-2025



## Fastest Preleasing Markets\*

Market	Preleasing Jan-25
James Madison University	76.8%
University of Mississippi	76.0%
Binghamton University	72.9%

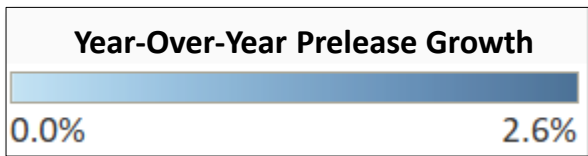
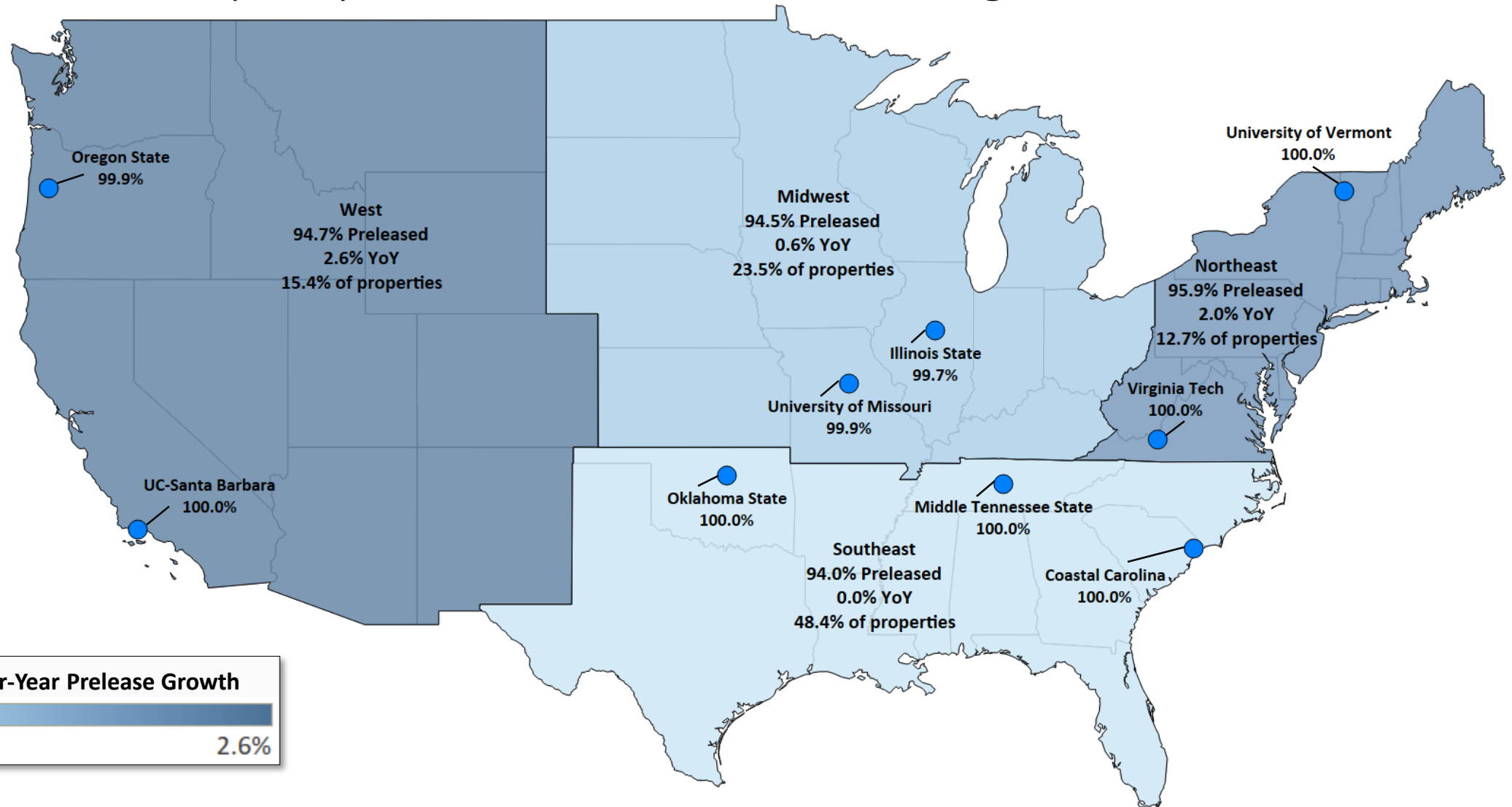
## Slowest Preleasing Markets\*

Market	Preleasing Jan-25
Utah Valley University	18.8%
University of Texas-Arlington	20.6%
Southern California	20.7%

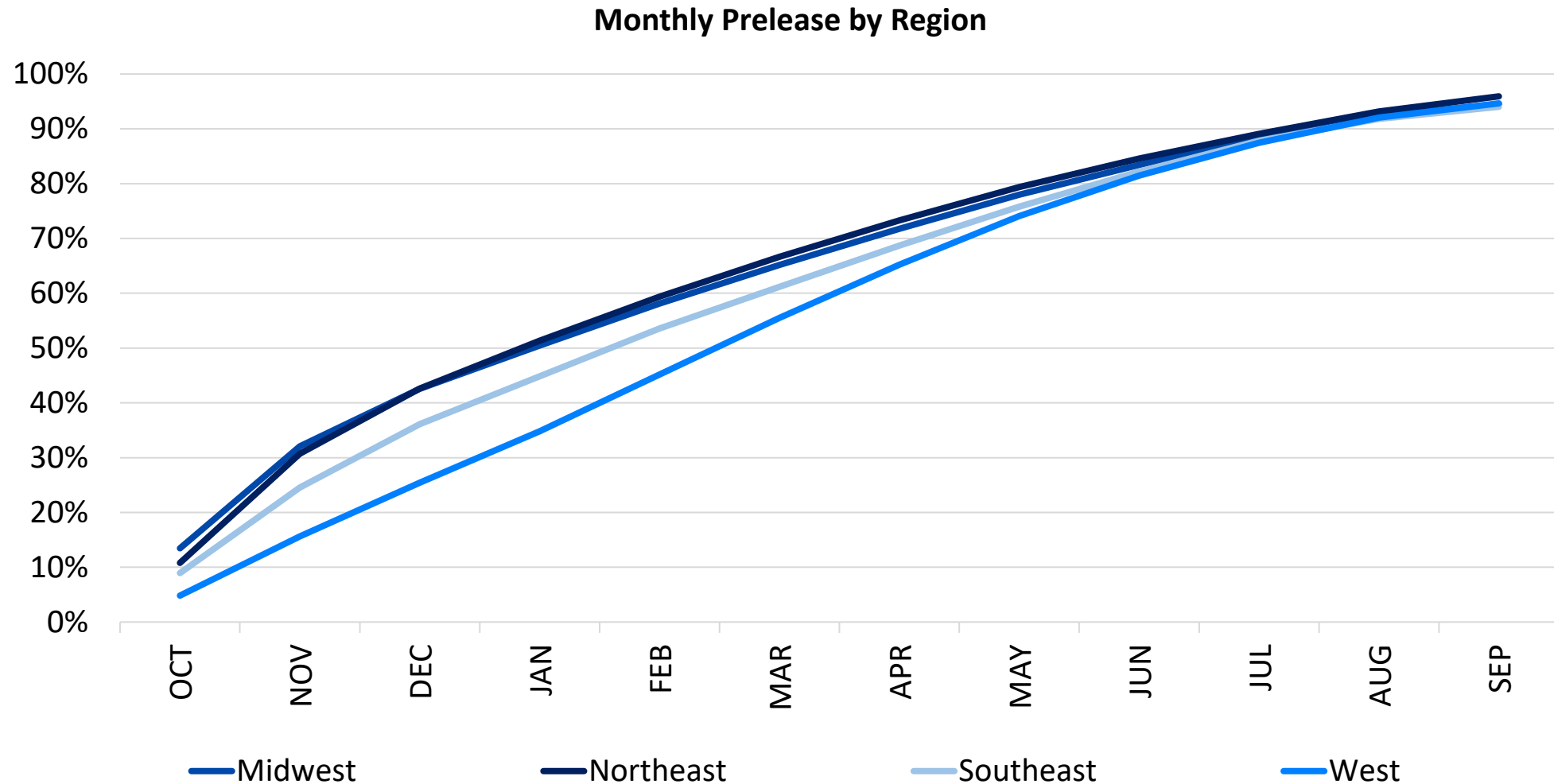


\* For markets with 5 or more student housing properties | Source: Yardi Matrix

# Universities in the Northeast Had the Strongest Absolute Occupancy, While the West Had the Largest YoY Growth

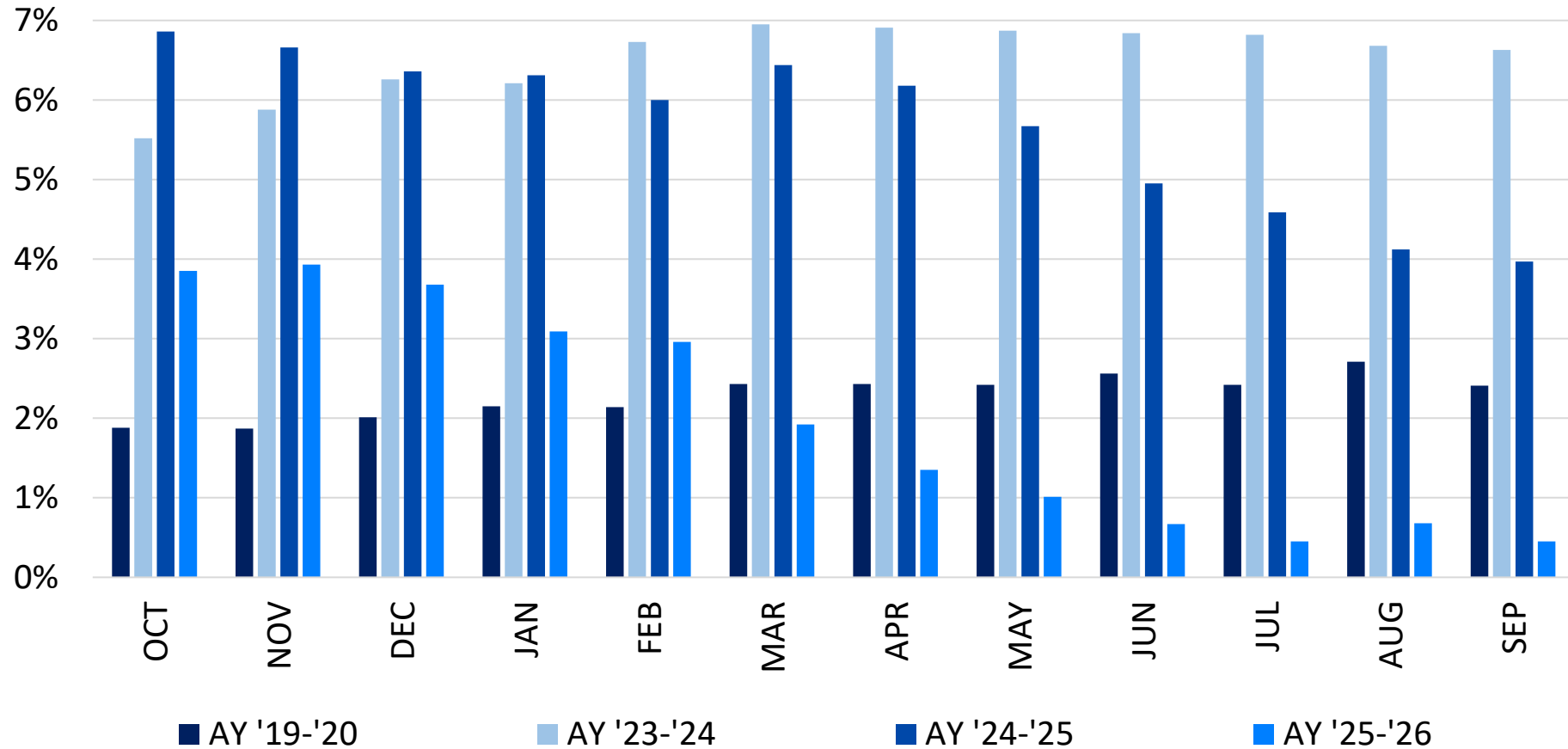


# The West Consistently Trailed Other Regions During the AY '25-'26 Preleasing Season, But Recently Caught Up



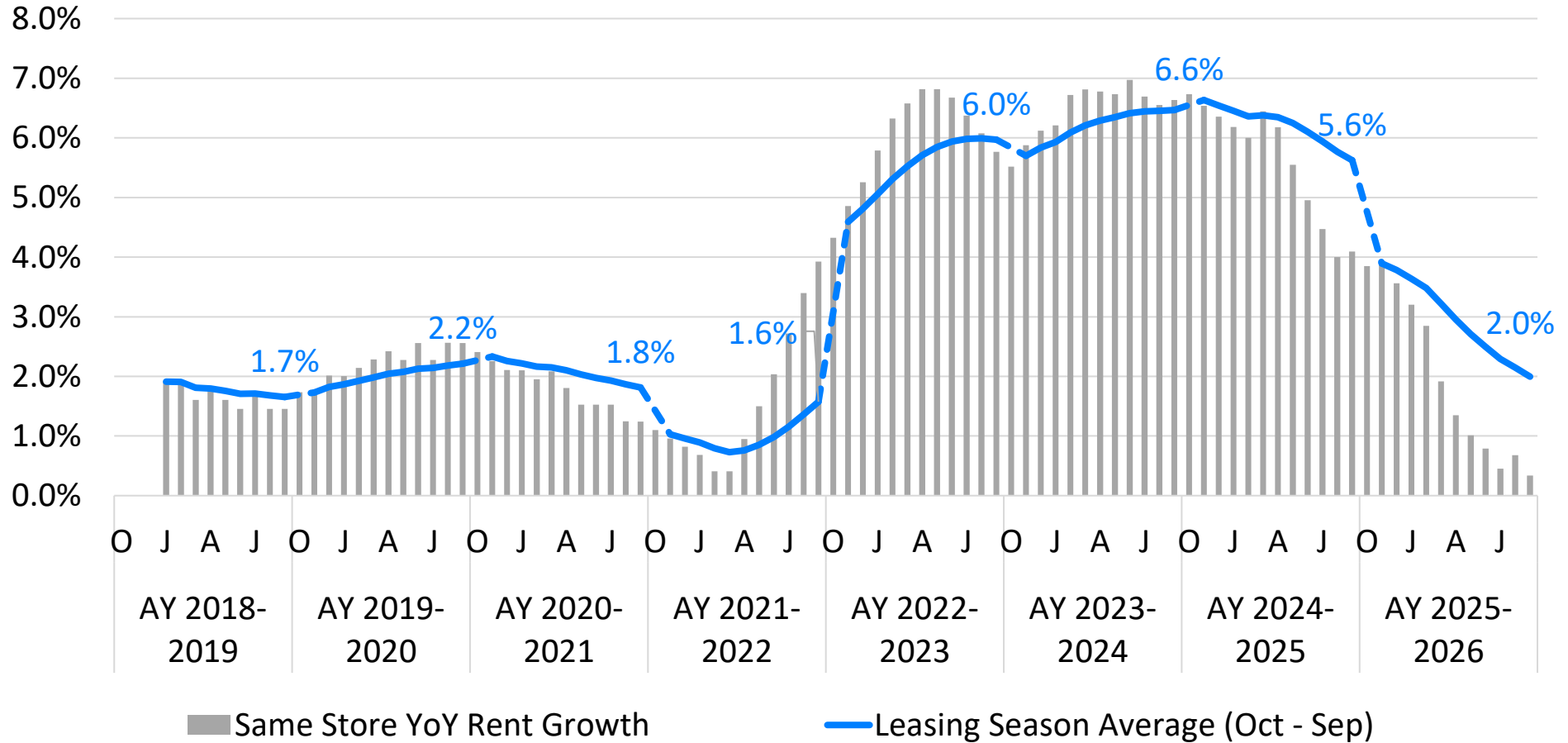
# Rent Growth Cooled Sharply in AY '25-'26 Following Two Years of Strong Gains

Yardi 200 Annual Same Store Rent Growth

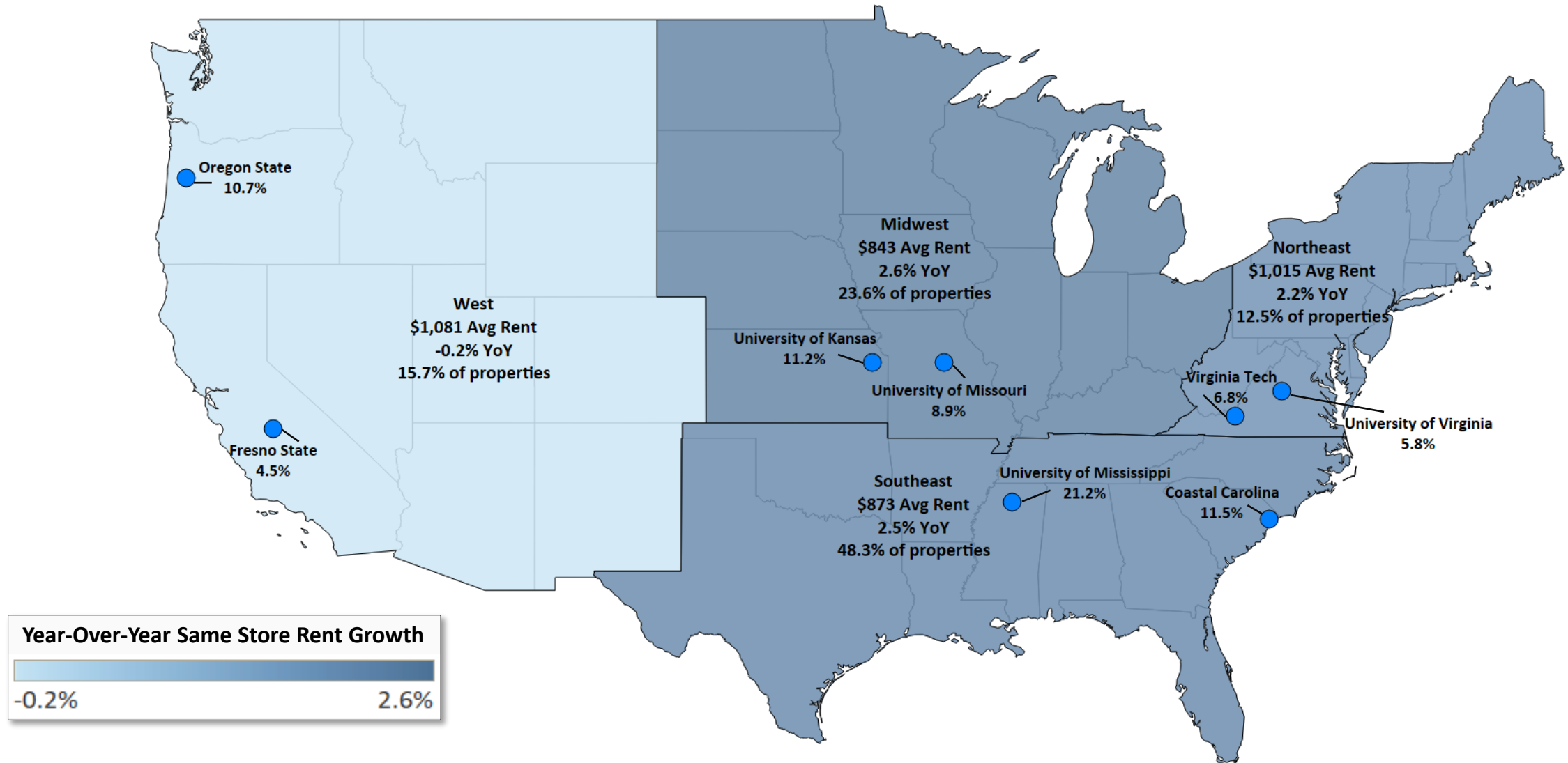


# Rent Growth Has Been Dropping Since October 2023; Recent Leasing Season Average Shows Return to 2017-2022 Levels

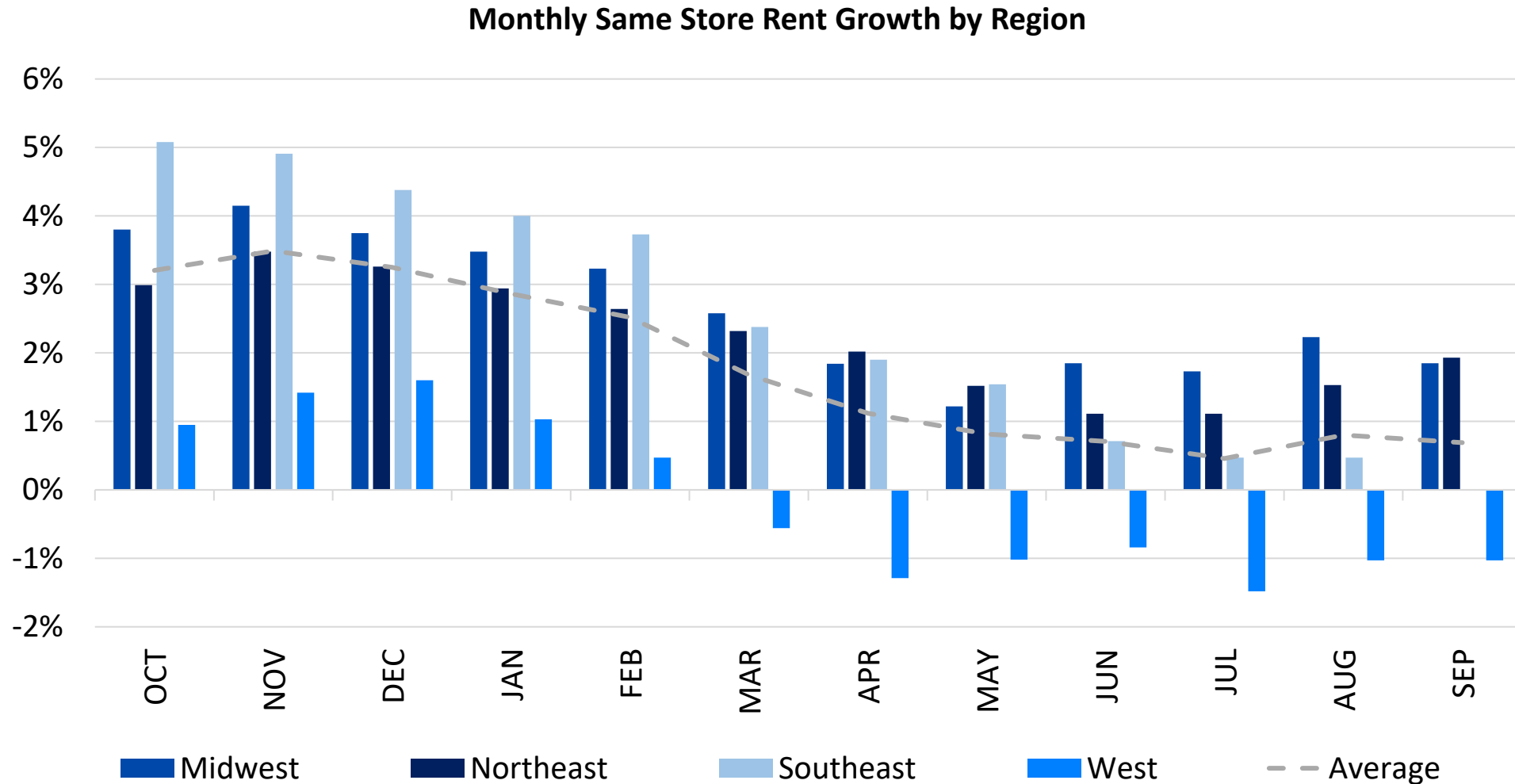
Same Store Year-over-Year and Leasing Season Average Rent Growth



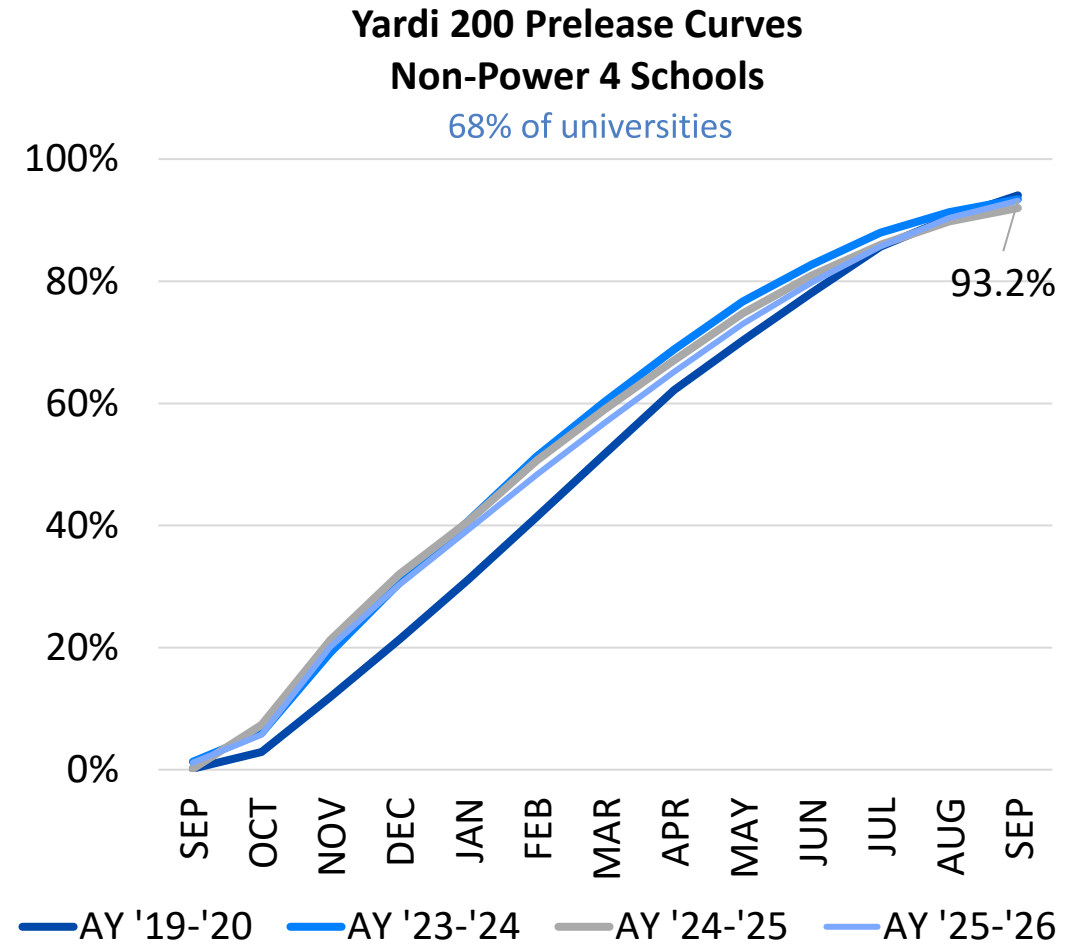
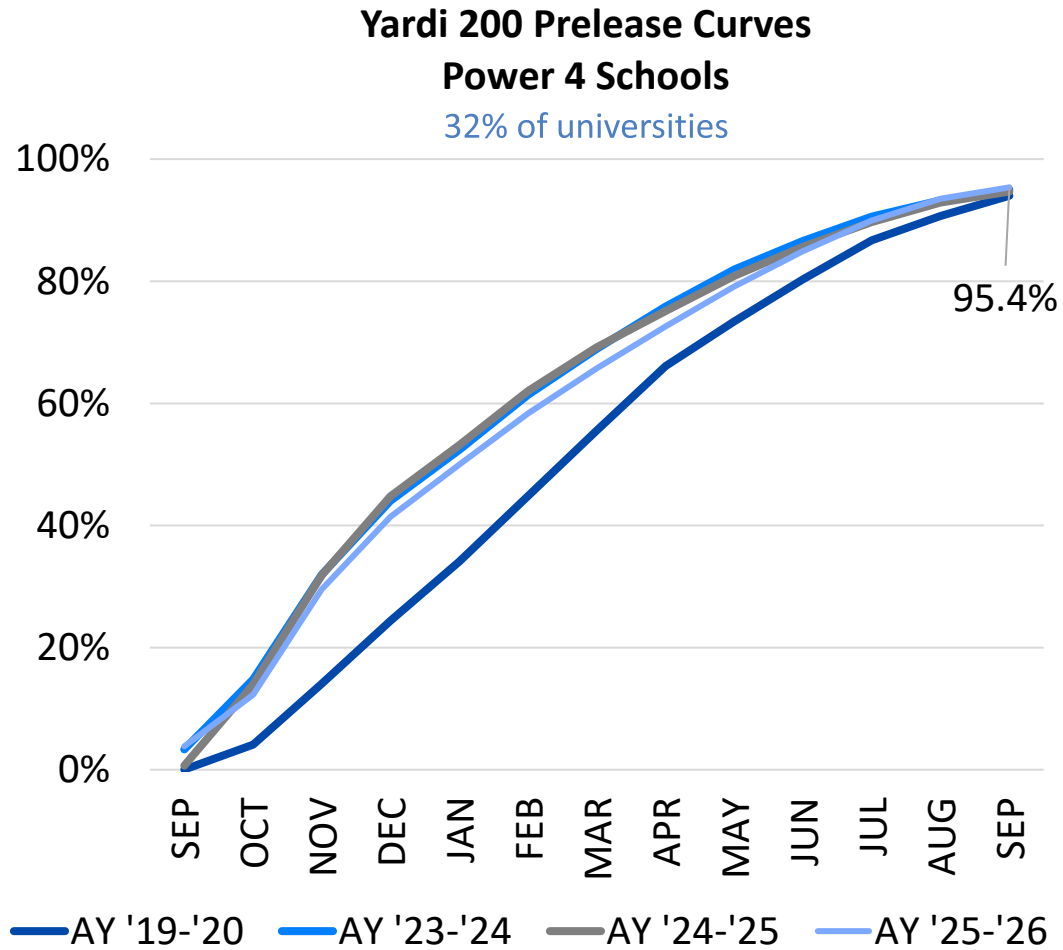
# The Midwest Is Leading Annual Same Store Rent Growth, While the West Has the Highest Absolute Rents



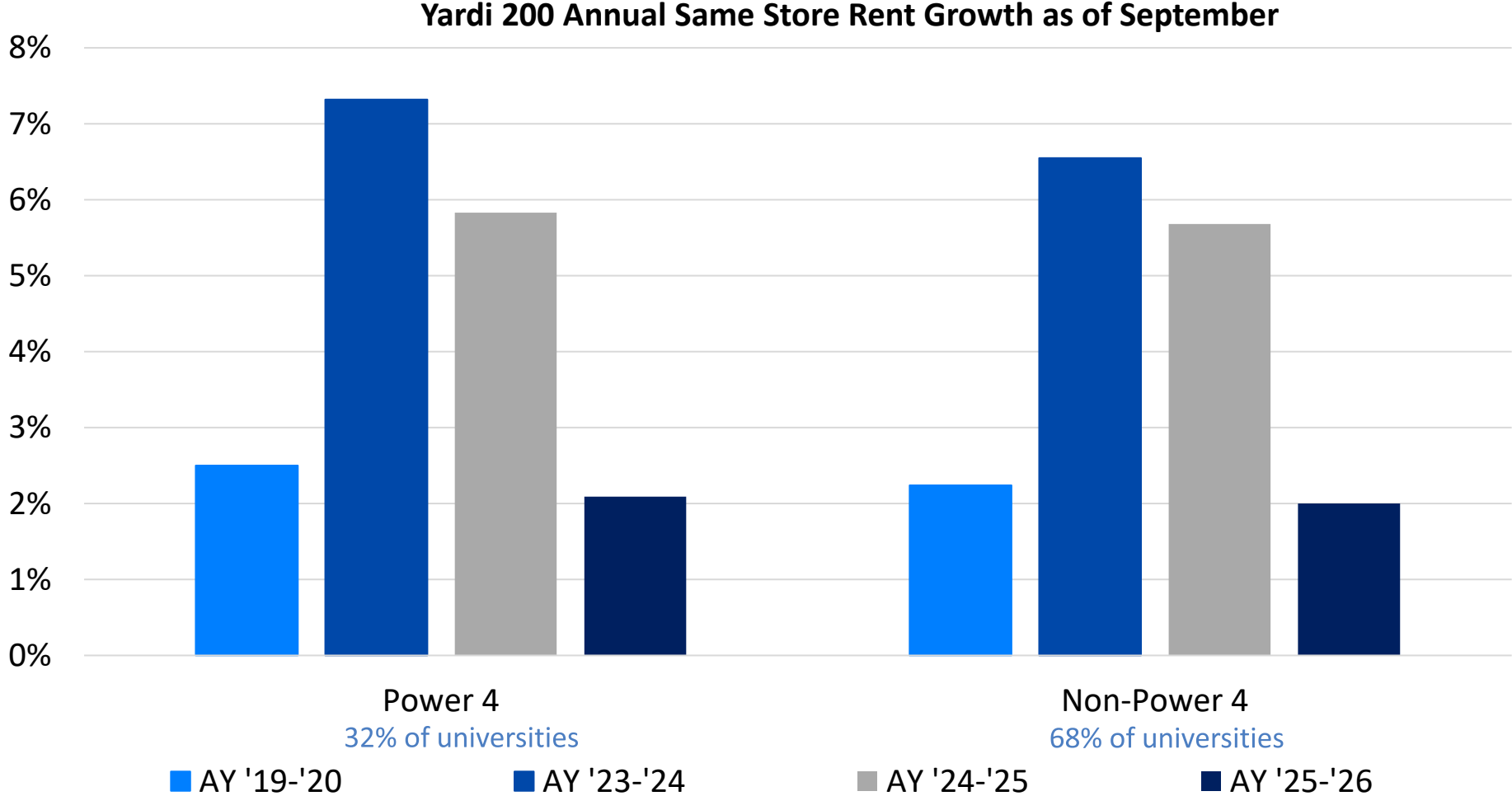
# Rent Growth Decelerated the Fastest in the Southeast While the Midwest Was the Most Resilient



# Power 4 Schools Continue to Outpace Non-Power 4 Schools in Occupancy

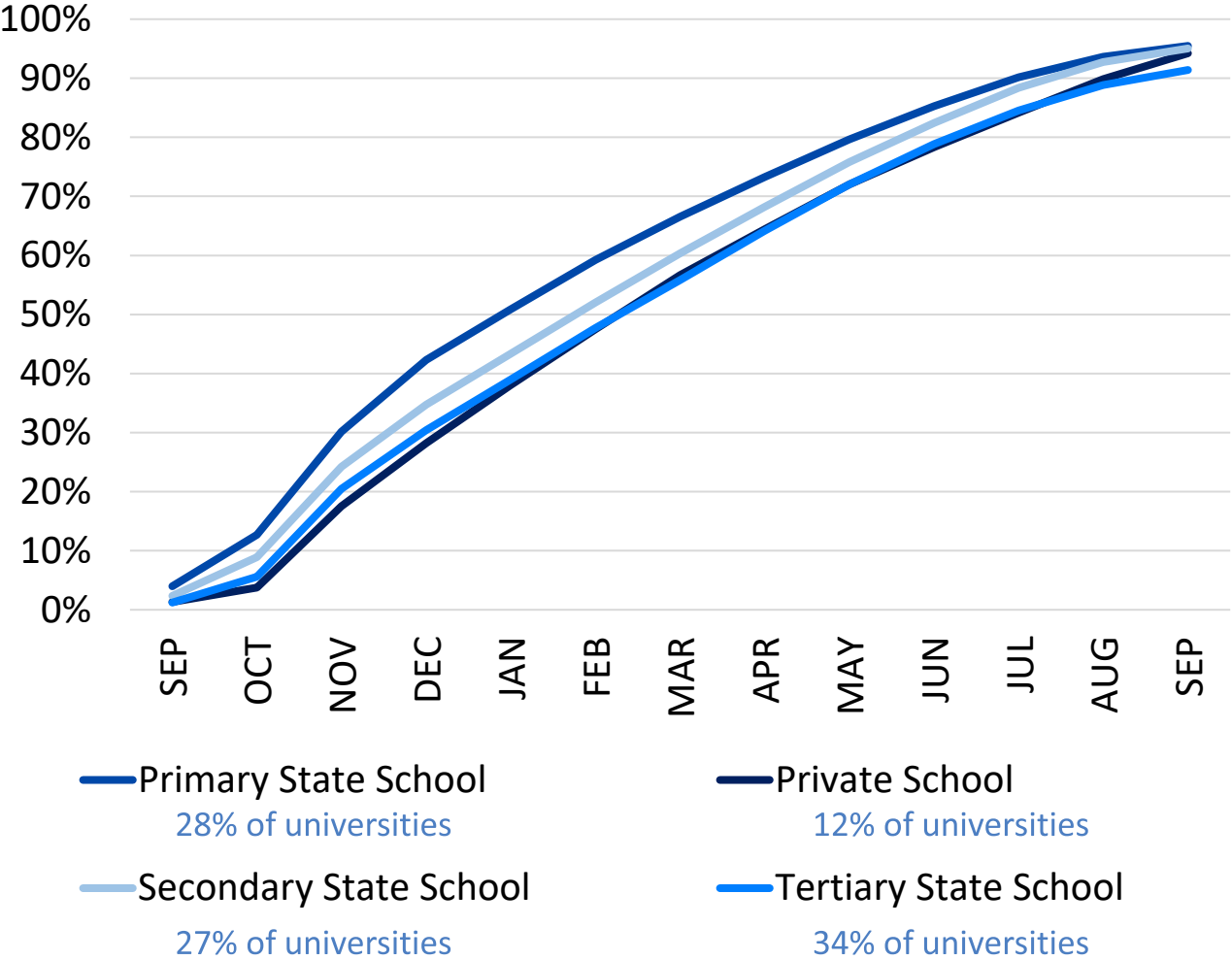


# Rent Growth Was About Even for Power 4 and Non-Power 4 Schools



# Primary State Schools Continue to Hold the Highest Occupancy

**Yardi 200 AY '25-'26 Prelease Curves**  
**School Category**

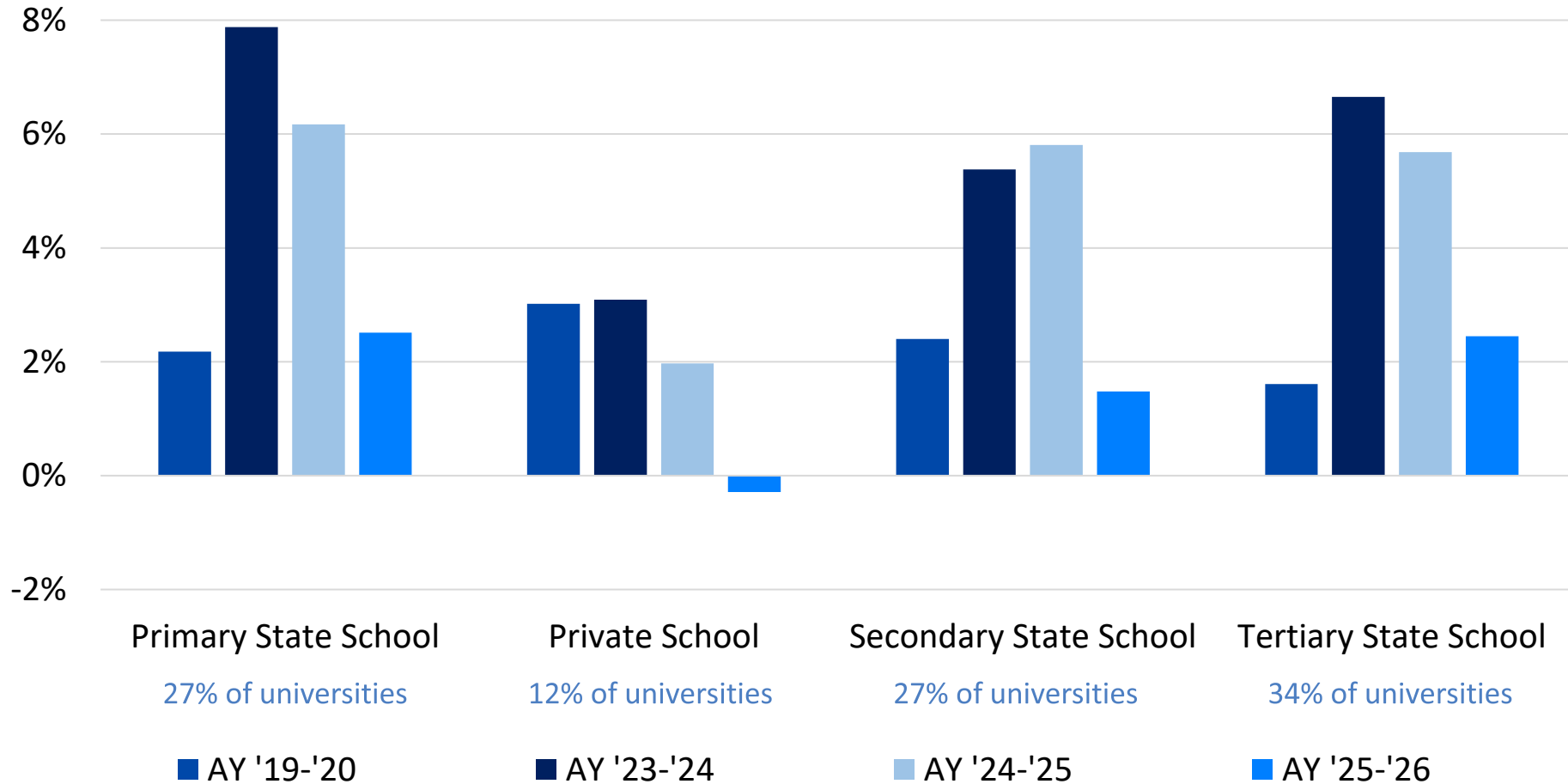


% Occupancy as of September				
School Category	AY '19-'20	AY '23-'24	AY '24-'25	AY '25-'26
Primary State School	94.8%	95.7%	95.0%	95.5%
Private School	96.7%	89.6%	91.5%	94.2%
Secondary State School	94.1%	94.2%	93.4%	95.0%
Tertiary State School	93.2%	93.6%	91.9%	91.4%



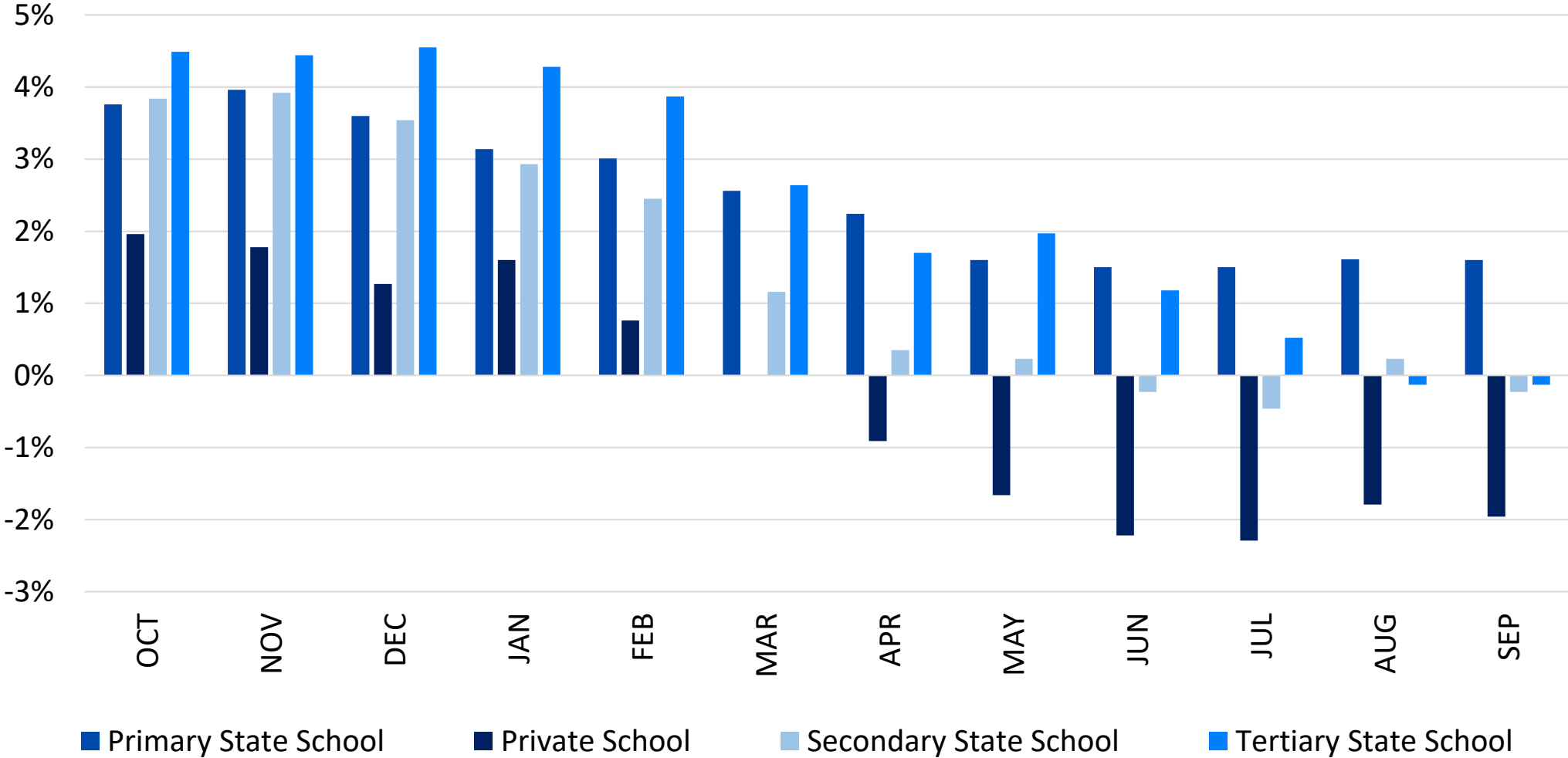
# Primary State Schools, Along with Tertiary State Schools, Are Also Leading Rent Growth

Yardi 200 Annual Same Store Rent Growth as of September



# Primary State Schools Had Most Stable Rent Growth Throughout Leasing Season

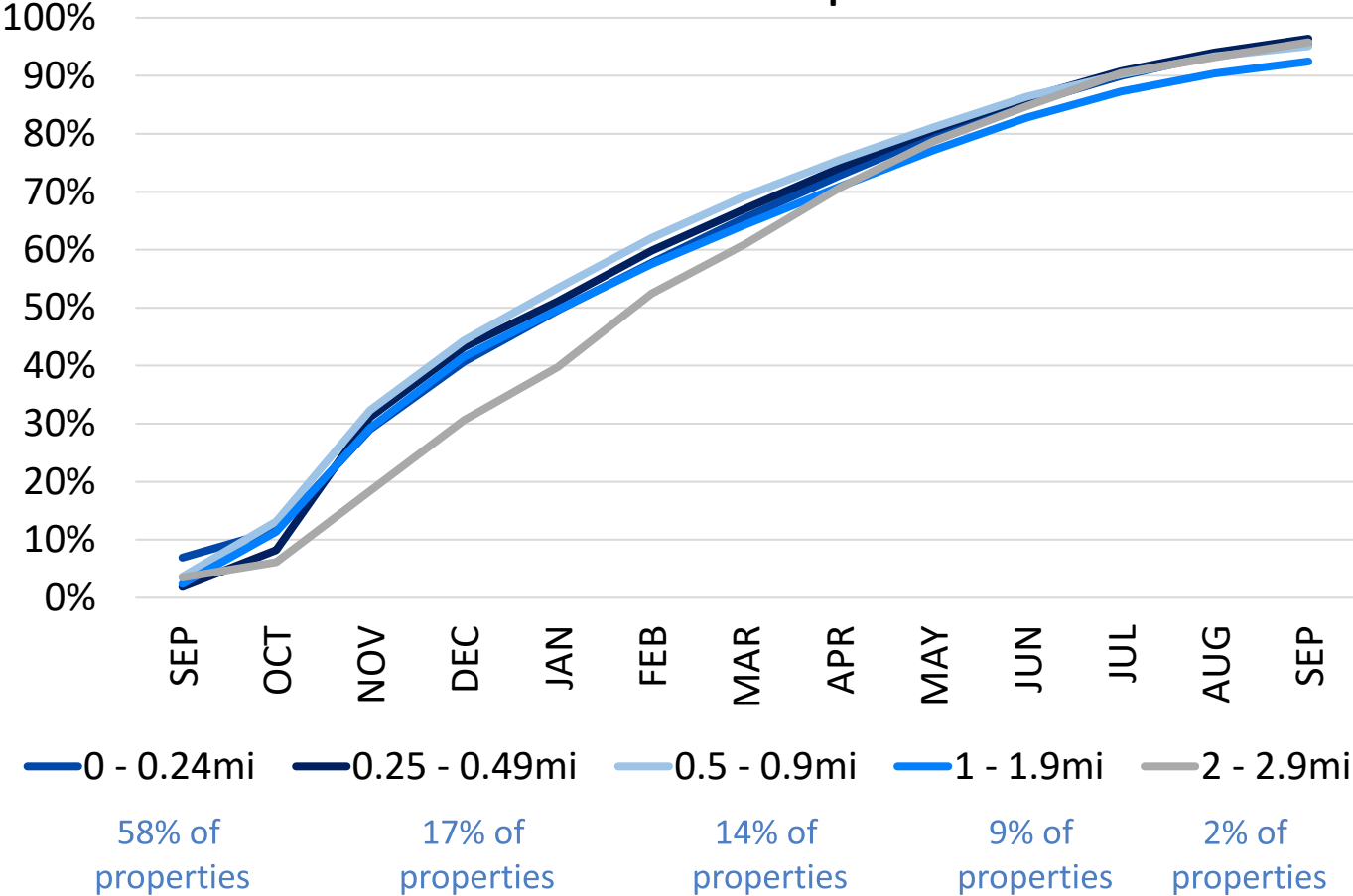
### Yardi 200 Monthly Same Store Rent Growth by School Category



Source: Yardi Matrix

# Preleasing Pace Was Slowest for Properties Further From Campus

**Yardi 200 AY '25-'26 Prelease Curves**  
**Distance From Campus**

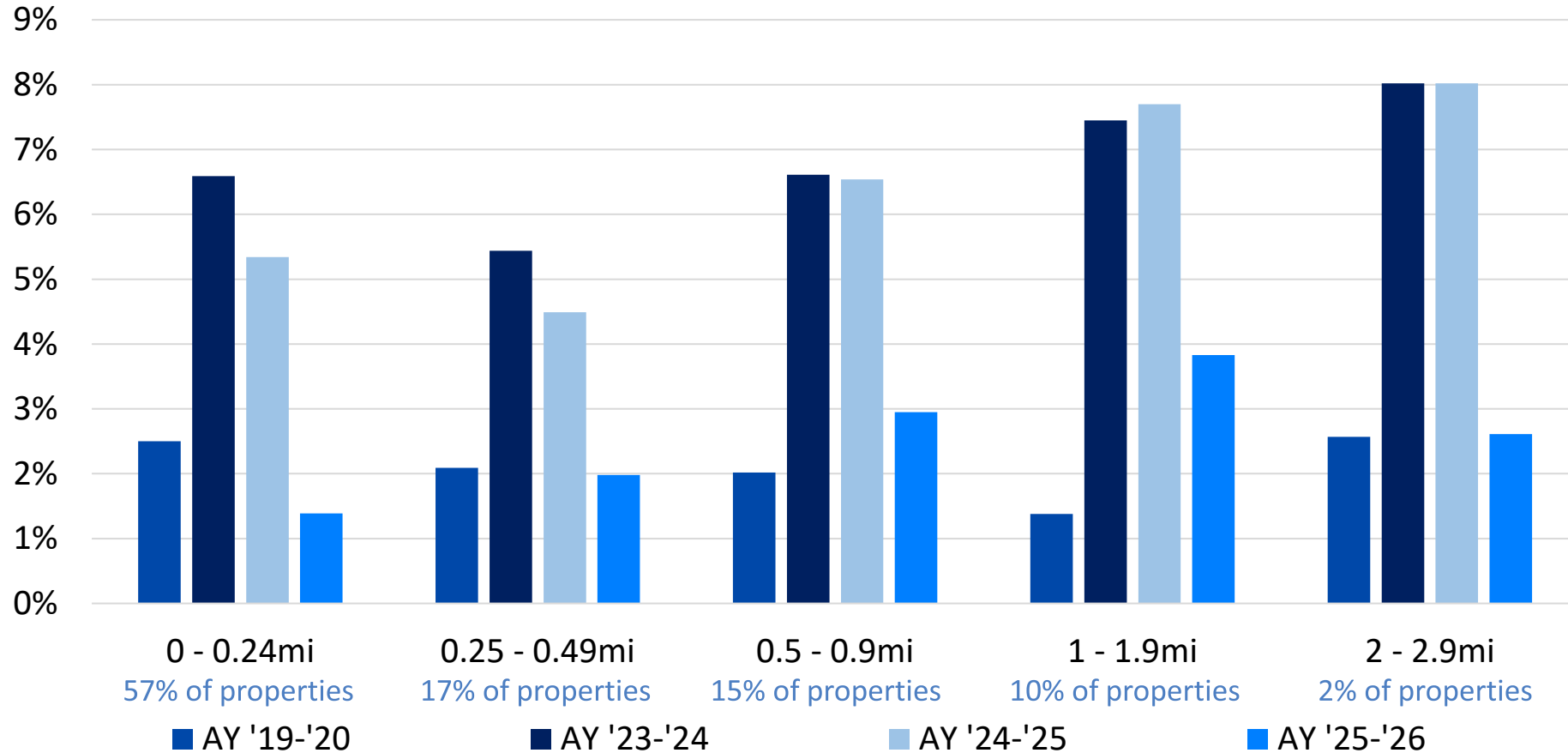


% Occupancy as of September				
Distance	AY '19-'20	AY '23-'24	AY '24-'25	AY '25-'26
0.00 - 0.24 mi	95.5%	93.2%	92.4%	95.4%
0.25 - 0.49 mi	93.4%	92.0%	94.8%	96.4%
0.5 - 0.9 mi	92.4%	95.3%	95.2%	95.1%
1.0 - 1.9 mi	92.6%	91.9%	88.9%	92.5%
2.0 - 2.9 mi	93.3%	90.8%	95.4%	95.8%



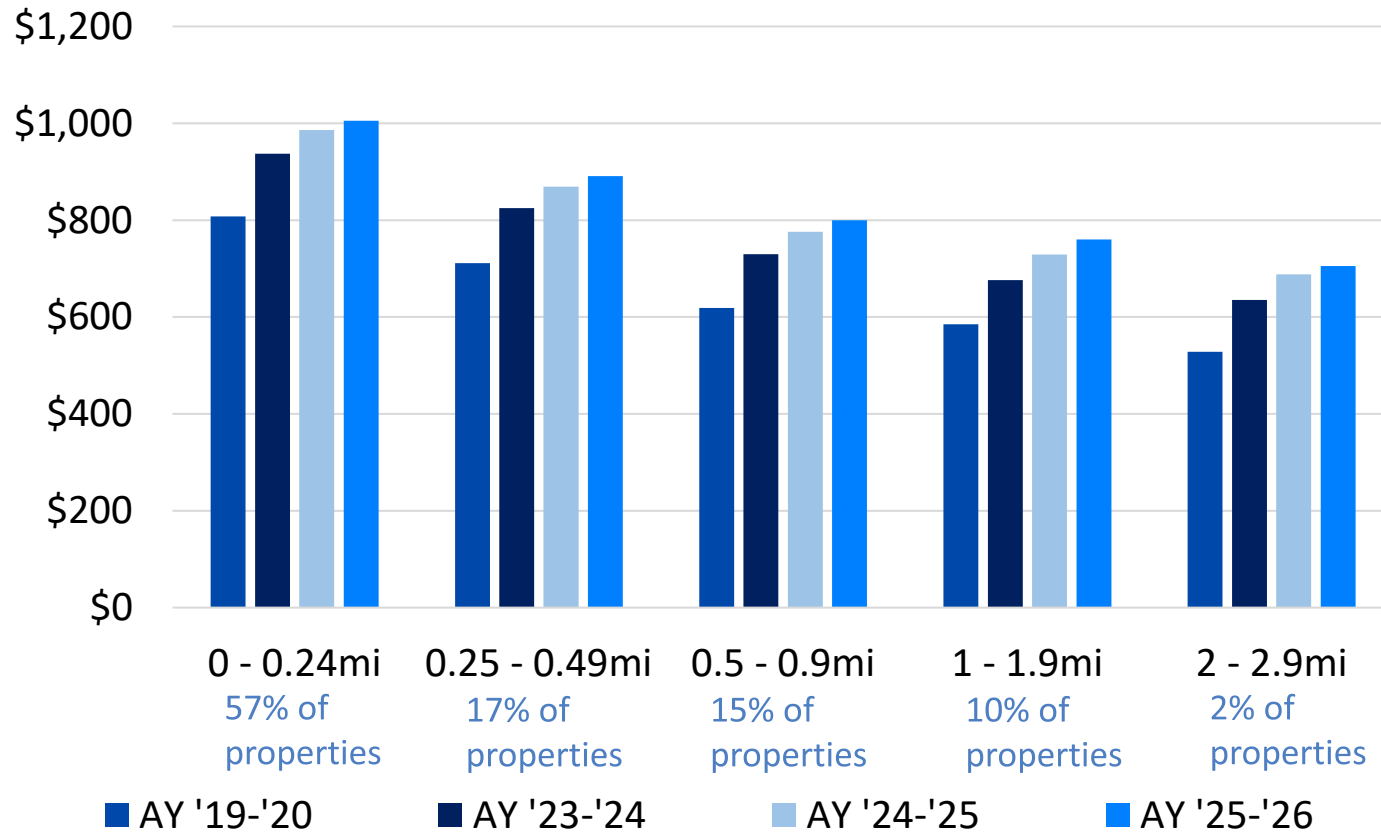
# Properties Further From Campus, Typically with Lower Rents Outpaced Pedestrian Supply on Rent Growth

Yardi 200 Annual Same Store Rent Growth Per Bed as of September



# Beds Closest to Campus Reached an Average Rent of \$1,000, With a Gradual Discount With Increased Distance From Campus

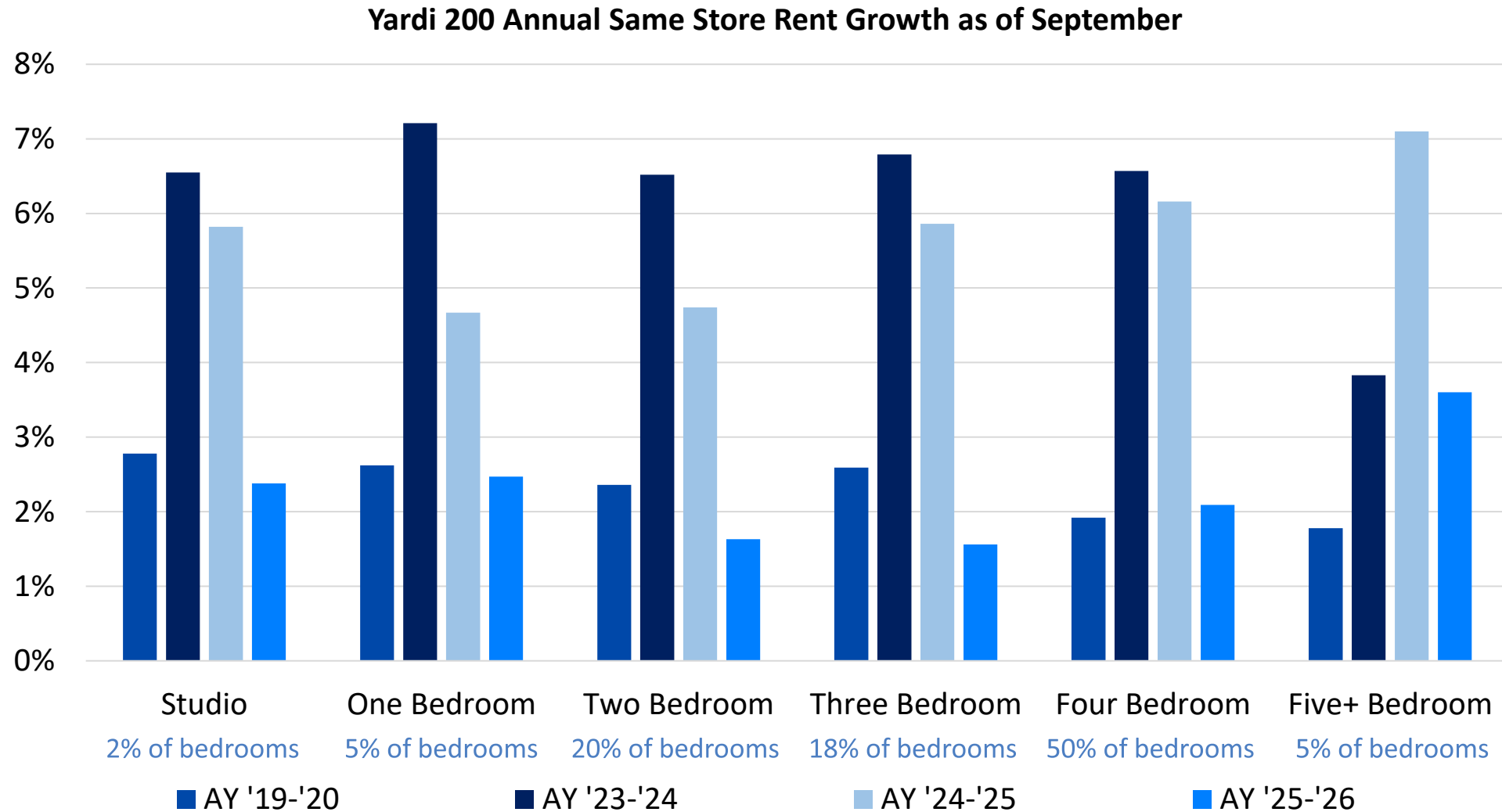
Yardi 200 Absolute Rent Per Bed as of September



Absolute Rents per Bed as of September				
Distance	AY '19-'20	AY '23-'24	AY '24-'25	AY '25-'26
0.00 – 0.24 mi	\$808	\$937	\$986	\$1,005
0.25 – 0.49 mi	\$711	\$825	\$869	\$891
0.5 – 0.9 mi	\$619	\$730	\$776	\$800
1.0 – 1.9 mi	\$585	\$676	\$729	\$760
2.0 – 2.9 mi	\$528	\$635	\$688	\$705



# Two- to Three-bedroom Units Had the Lowest Rent Growth This Leasing Season



# Best Performing Markets for Academic Year 2025-2026

## State Schools That Have Avoided New Supply Had the Best Leasing Season

University	School Category	Occupancy AY '25-'26	Occupancy YoY	Leasing Season Avg Rent Per Bed	Leasing Season Avg Same Store Rent Growth	Rent Growth vs Last Year
Coastal Carolina	Tertiary State	100.0%	0.3%	\$950	11.5%	-0.3%
Oklahoma State	Secondary State	100.0%	0.0%	\$596	7.1%	2.0%
University of Mississippi	Primary State	99.9%	0.0%	\$874	21.2%	0.9%
Oregon State	Secondary State	99.9%	0.0%	\$1,092	10.7%	-0.6%
University of Missouri	Primary State	99.9%	0.9%	\$787	8.9%	6.0%
Virginia Tech	Primary State	100.0%	0.5%	\$1,020	6.8%	1.9%
Louisiana State University	Primary State	99.2%	1.6%	\$806	7.6%	-1.5%
James Madison University	Secondary State	99.8%	0.1%	\$705	6.7%	6.7%
Middle Tennessee State	Tertiary State	100.0%	5.1%	\$704	4.4%	0.9%
University of Illinois	Primary State	99.0%	3.6%	\$1,004	6.9%	2.7%

# Worst Performing Markets for Academic Year 2025-2026

## Schools with the Most New Supply or Enrollment Declines Continue to Face Challenges

University	School Category	Occupancy AY '25-'26	Occupancy YoY	Leasing Season Avg Rent Per Bed	Leasing Season Avg Same Store Rent Growth	Rent Growth vs Last Year
University of Minnesota	Primary State	87.1%	0.3%	\$924	-6.4%	-3.0%
CU-Colorado Springs	Tertiary State	85.9%	0.0%	\$665	-4.6%	-2.9%
Georgia Tech	Primary State	87.0%	-4.0%	\$1,240	-4.7%	-6.1%
Alabama-Birmingham	Secondary State	90.9%	0.0%	\$804	-9.7%	-7.5%
Washington State	Secondary State	89.0%	0.9%	\$647	-5.4%	-3.6%
SUNY at Albany	Tertiary State	87.0%	0.8%	\$1,162	-2.2%	-3.4%
UC-Berkeley	Primary State	88.8%	3.8%	\$2,644	-3.3%	3.6%
Utah Valley University	Tertiary State	83.9%	1.6%	\$640	-0.4%	-0.7%
Boise State	Secondary State	91.7%	0.1%	\$871	-6.4%	-11.1%
Indiana University	Secondary State	89.7%	5.1%	\$927	-2.5%	-15.2%

# Most Improved Markets for Academic Year 2025-2026

Many Schools Saw Improvement in Occupancy, Fewer Experienced Stronger Rent Growth This Year

University	School Category	Occupancy AY '25-'26	Occupancy YoY	Leasing Season Avg Rent Per Bed	Leasing Season Avg Same Store Rent Growth	Rent Growth vs Last Year
Louisiana Tech	Tertiary State	92.1%	11.2%	\$577	6.1%	7.7%
University of Nevada-Reno	Primary State	95.2%	6.5%	\$839	-0.2%	5.6%
Wichita State	Tertiary State	96.2%	9.1%	\$651	5.7%	3.5%
University of Louisville	Secondary State	98.9%	6.4%	\$780	4.3%	3.7%
Slippery Rock	Tertiary State	95.0%	7.0%	\$624	0.1%	2.3%
Southern California	Private	96.3%	5.1%	\$2,133	-4.0%	2.8%
UC-Berkeley	Primary State	88.8%	3.8%	\$2,644	-3.3%	3.6%
Ball State	Tertiary State	93.5%	3.7%	\$568	4.6%	2.9%
University of Illinois	Primary State	99.0%	3.6%	\$1,004	6.9%	2.7%
Middle Tennessee State	Tertiary State	100.0%	5.1%	\$704	4.4%	0.9%



# Least Improved Markets for Academic Year 2025-2026

## Some of the Best Performing Markets in Recent Years Struggled to Keep Up Growth

University	School Category	Occupancy AY '25-'26	Occupancy YoY	Leasing Season Avg Rent Per Bed	Leasing Season Avg Same Store Rent Growth	Rent Growth vs Last Year
University of North Texas	Secondary State	89.3%	-5.0%	\$785	-1.1%	-12.2%
University of Tennessee	Primary State	94.5%	-4.2%	\$1,046	-2.4%	-17.7%
Cal Poly-San Luis Obsipo	Tertiary State	92.3%	-4.6%	\$1,384	-0.8%	-9.9%
Purdue University	Primary State	94.0%	-5.5%	\$949	5.1%	-8.0%
University of Texas-Arlington	Tertiary State	79.2%	-8.8%	\$798	0.9%	-5.6%
University of North Carolina	Primary State	97.6%	-1.3%	\$1,314	0.5%	-10.2%
Georgia State University	Secondary State	89.3%	-4.5%	\$1,045	0.1%	-6.1%
Texas State	Tertiary State	93.5%	-1.8%	\$782	0.6%	-8.3%
North Carolina Wilmington	Secondary State	86.9%	-7.0%	\$897	1.7%	-4.4%
Georgia Tech	Primary State	87.0%	-4.0%	\$1,240	-4.7%	-6.1%

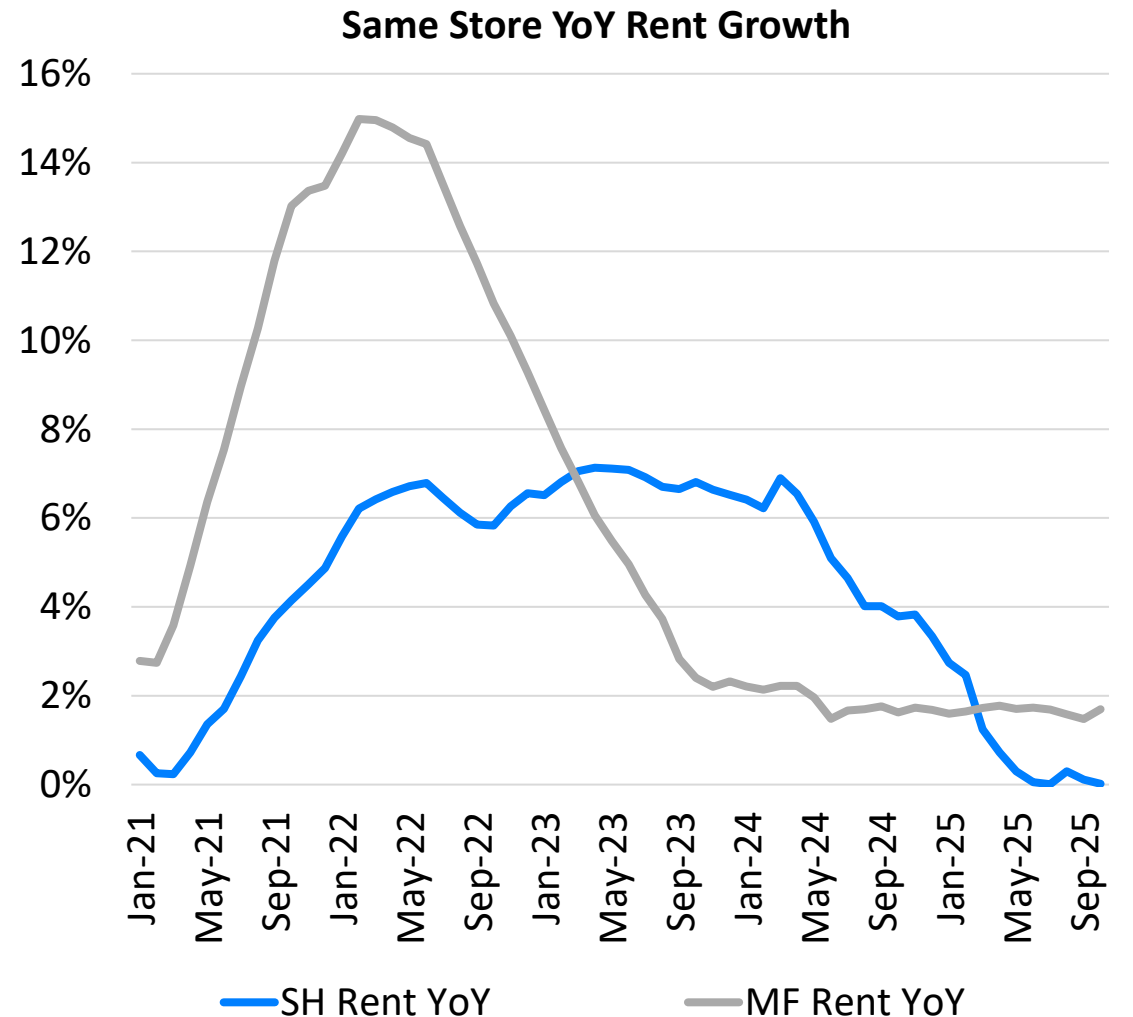
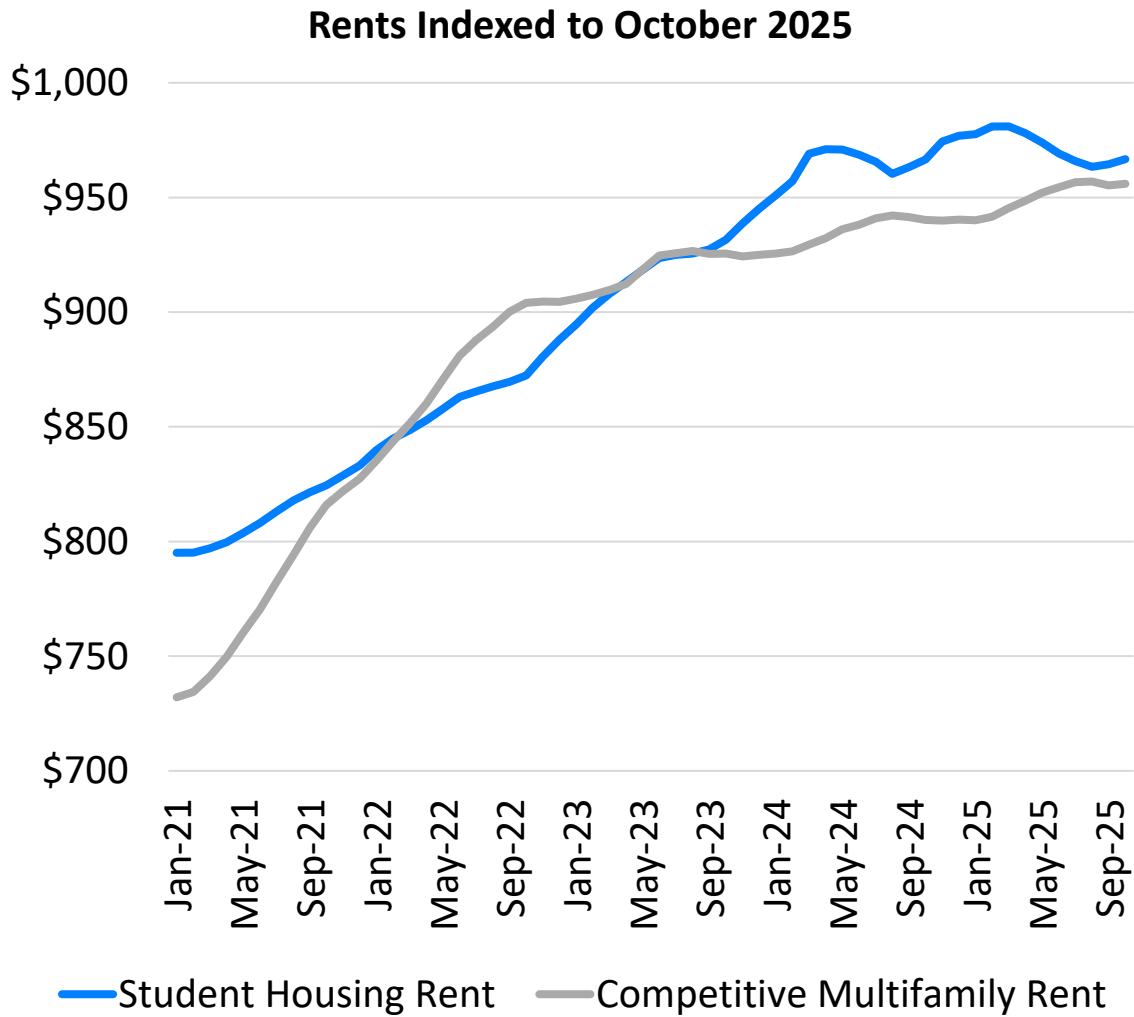
# Best Performing Small Markets for Academic Year 2025-2026

## Primary State Schools with Limited Off-Campus Housing Stand Out

University	School Category	Occupancy AY '25-'26	Occupancy YoY	Leasing Season Avg Rent Per Bed	Leasing Season Avg Same Store Rent Growth	Rent Growth vs Last Year
University of Connecticut	Primary State	100.0%	0.0%	\$1,274	9.3%	-1.7%
West Chester University	Tertiary State	100.0%	0.0%	\$1,429	6.0%	-3.1%
Lehigh University	Private	100.0%	0.0%	\$1,273	6.6%	-1.6%
San Jose State	Tertiary State	100.0%	12.0%	\$1,704	8.7%	-8.7%
Rutgers-New Brunswick	Primary State	100.0%	0.5%	\$1,438	4.7%	0.5%
Cal State-Fullerton	Tertiary State	100.0%	2.0%	\$1,521	6.7%	7.8%
UC-Irvine	Secondary State	100.0%	0.0%	\$1,267	3.2%	-3.4%
Idaho State	Tertiary State	100.0%	0.0%	\$449	13.7%	8.4%
UMass-Amherst	Primary State	100.0%	0.0%	\$1,470	5.5%	7.5%
South Alabama	Tertiary State	100.0%	0.7%	\$700	5.6%	-8.3%



# Student Housing Rents Per Bed Have Fallen to Competitive Multifamily Levels



For 77 student housing markets with 5+ student housing properties. Rents and rent growth a weighted average based on the number of student housing beds. Competitive multifamily is based on 0.5 – 3 miles surrounding campus boundary. | Source: Yardi Matrix



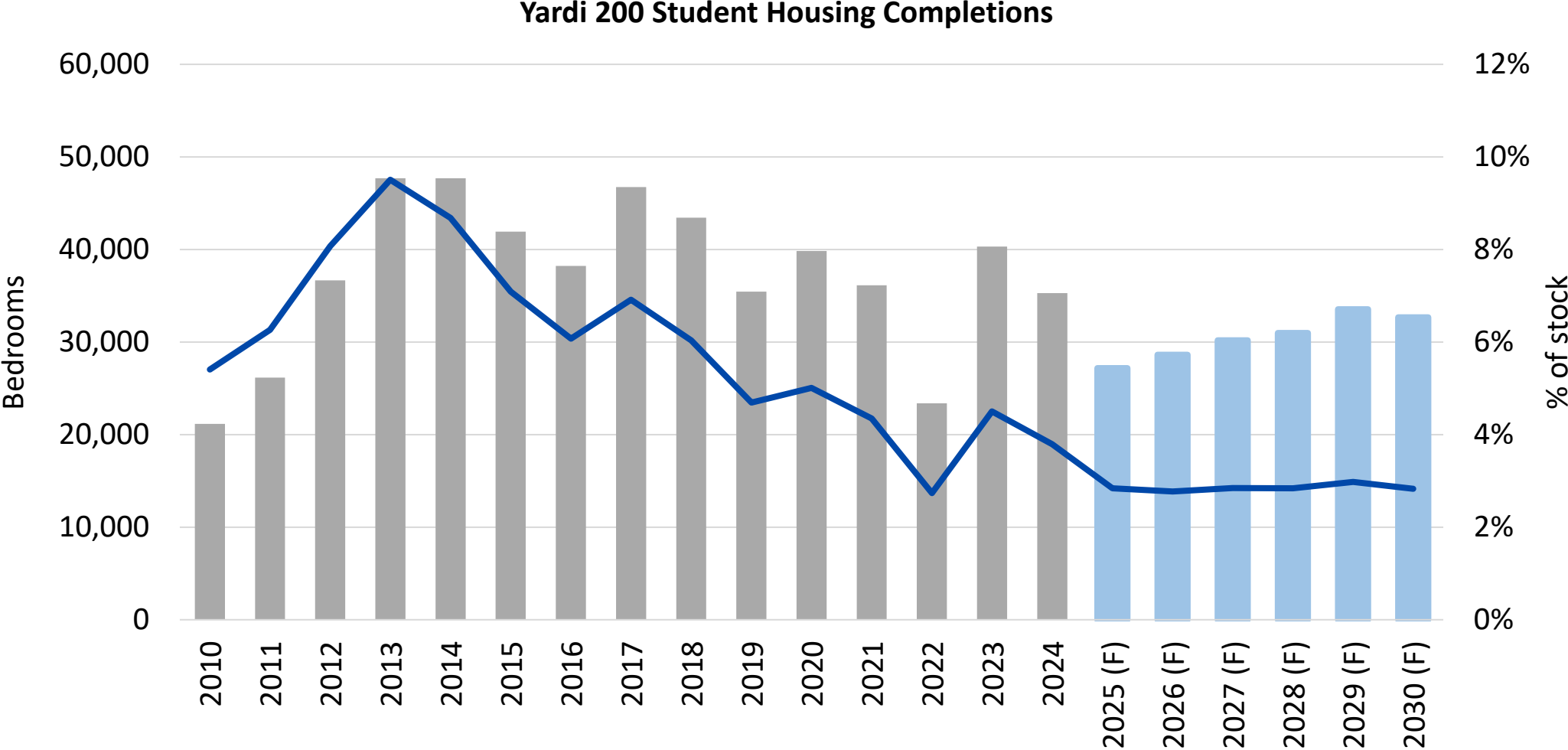
# Competitive Multifamily Supply and Performance Drove Declining Student Housing Rents at a Few Universities

University	Student Housing Rent Per Bed	Competitive Multifamily Rent Per Bed	SH Rent Growth Since Peak	Comp MF Rent Growth Since Peak	SH Beds Added Since 2021	Comp MF Beds Added Since 2021
Southern California	\$2,135	\$2,219	-19.2%	-7.9%	1,539	2,096
Alabama-Birmingham	\$786	\$956	-19.1%	-4.6%	790	4,706
UC-Berkeley	\$2,653	\$2,182	-15.7%	-7.6%	1,870	1,403
University of Minnesota	\$927	\$1,364	-12.0%	0.0%	4,112	5,425
University of Cincinnati	\$1,039	\$1,015	-11.3%	-0.9%	2,052	971
Arizona State University	\$1,182	\$1,046	-11.3%	-8.0%	0	8,543
Virginia Commonwealth	\$893	\$1,264	-10.8%	0.0%	939	7,740
University of Texas-Arlington	\$798	\$833	-10.7%	-1.4%	0	2,100
University of North Texas	\$789	\$896	-10.7%	-5.1%	541	7,649
Boise State	\$871	\$1,055	-9.7%	-1.7%	1,069	5,046

# NEW SUPPLY AND SEEING THROUGH THE CYCLES

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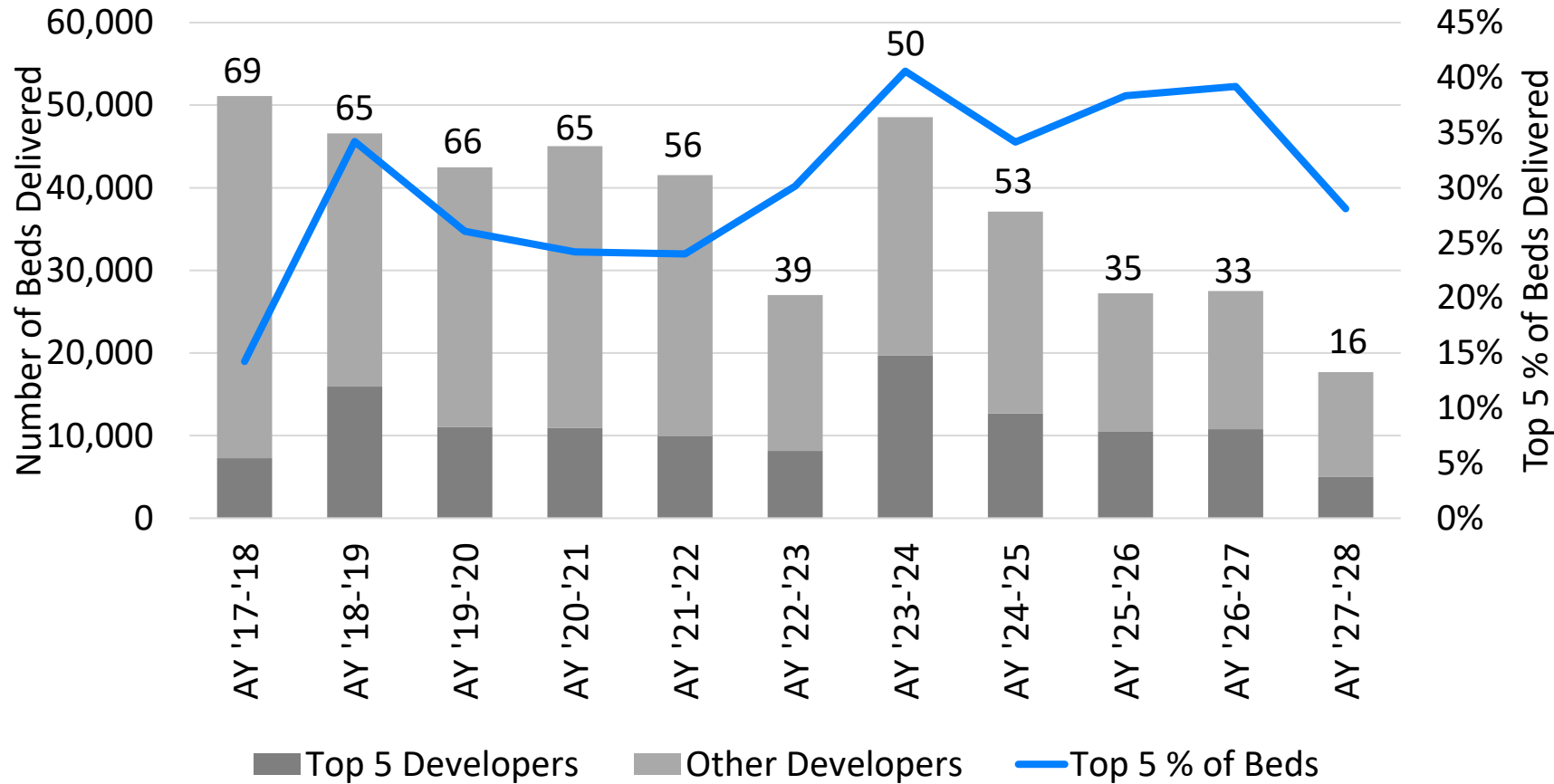
# Student Housing Completions at the Yardi 200 Are Expected To Moderate Over the Next Few Years



Source: Yardi Matrix

# Fewer Developers Building Student Housing; Top 5 Developers Responsible for 38% of Beds Last Two Years

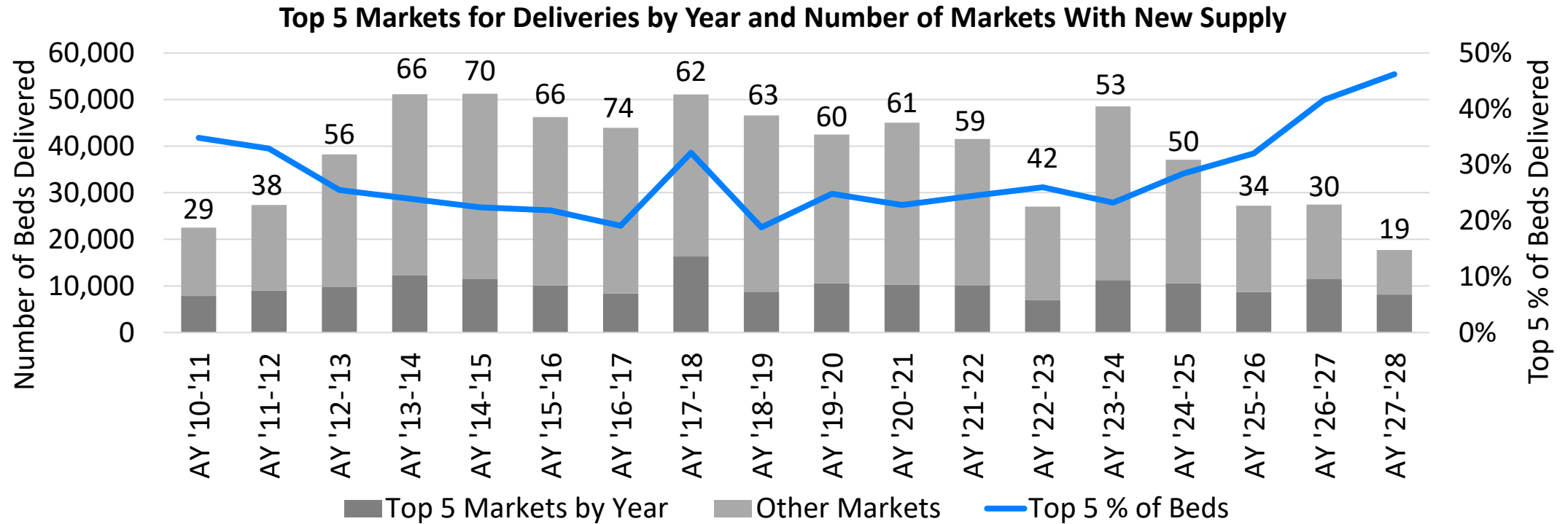
**Top 5 Developers Activity and Number of Developers by Year**



Top 5 Developers Since 2017	
Developer	Beds
Landmark Properties	44,567
Core Spaces	28,495
Greystar	26,891
Article Student Living	17,560
Trinitas Ventures	15,729



# Supply Has Been More Concentrated in a Few Markets



Top 5 Markets For Development by Year							
AY 2024-2025		AY 2025-2026		AY 2026-2027 (F)		AY 2027-2028 (F)	
Market	Beds	Market	Beds	Market	Beds	Market	Beds
University of Wisconsin	3,023	University of Tennessee	2,573	University of Wisconsin	3,111	University of Virginia	2,359
University of Texas at Austin	2,592	University of Minnesota	2,103	Florida State University	2,353	University of Wisconsin	1,646
Florida State University	1,769	Florida State University	1,553	Arizona State University	2,082	Texas A & M University	1,558
University of Florida	1,669	University of Michigan	1,262	University of Central Florida	1,979	Purdue University	1,307
University of Cincinnati	1,497	University of Texas at Austin	1,225	North Carolina State	1,917	Clemson University	1,303

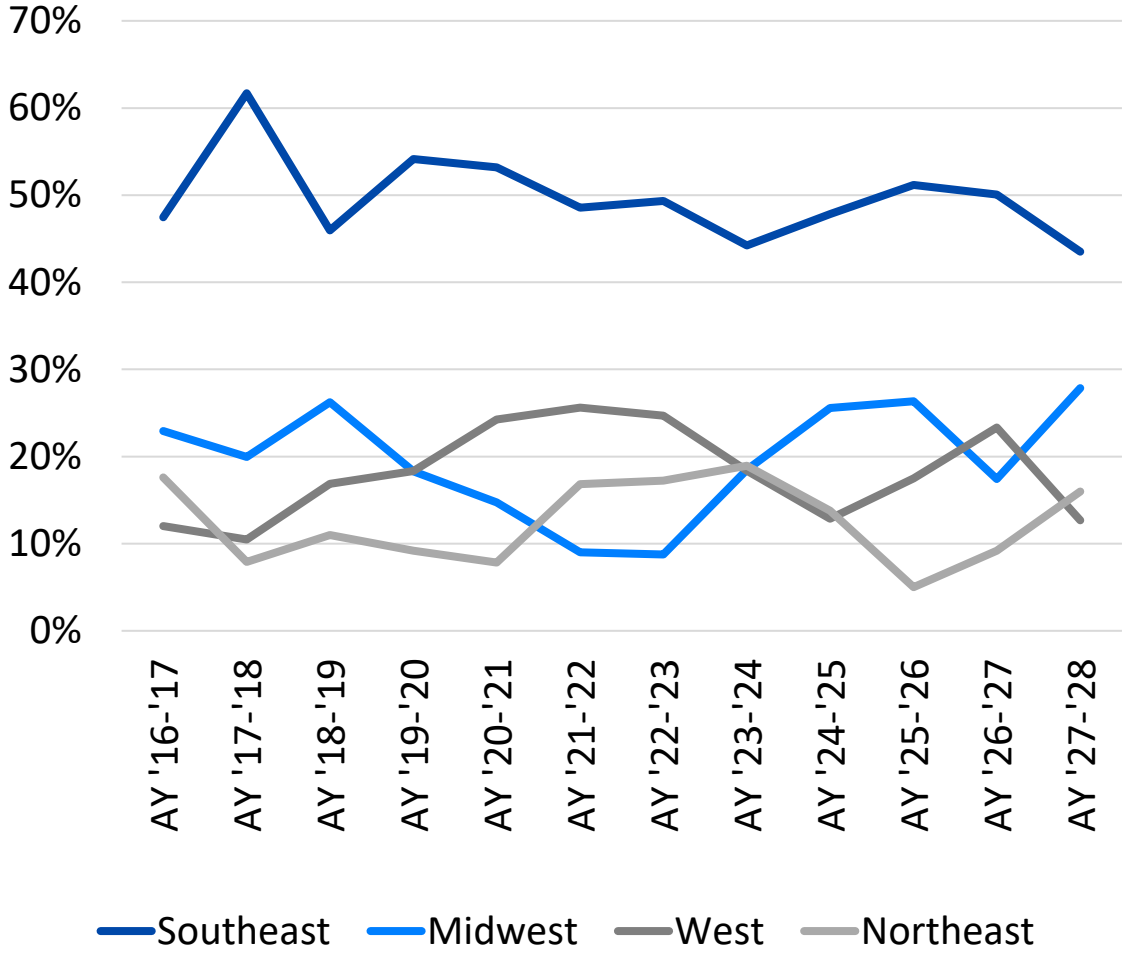


# Off-Campus Delivery Forecasts Show Concentration at Major Public Universities in the Midwest & Sunbelt

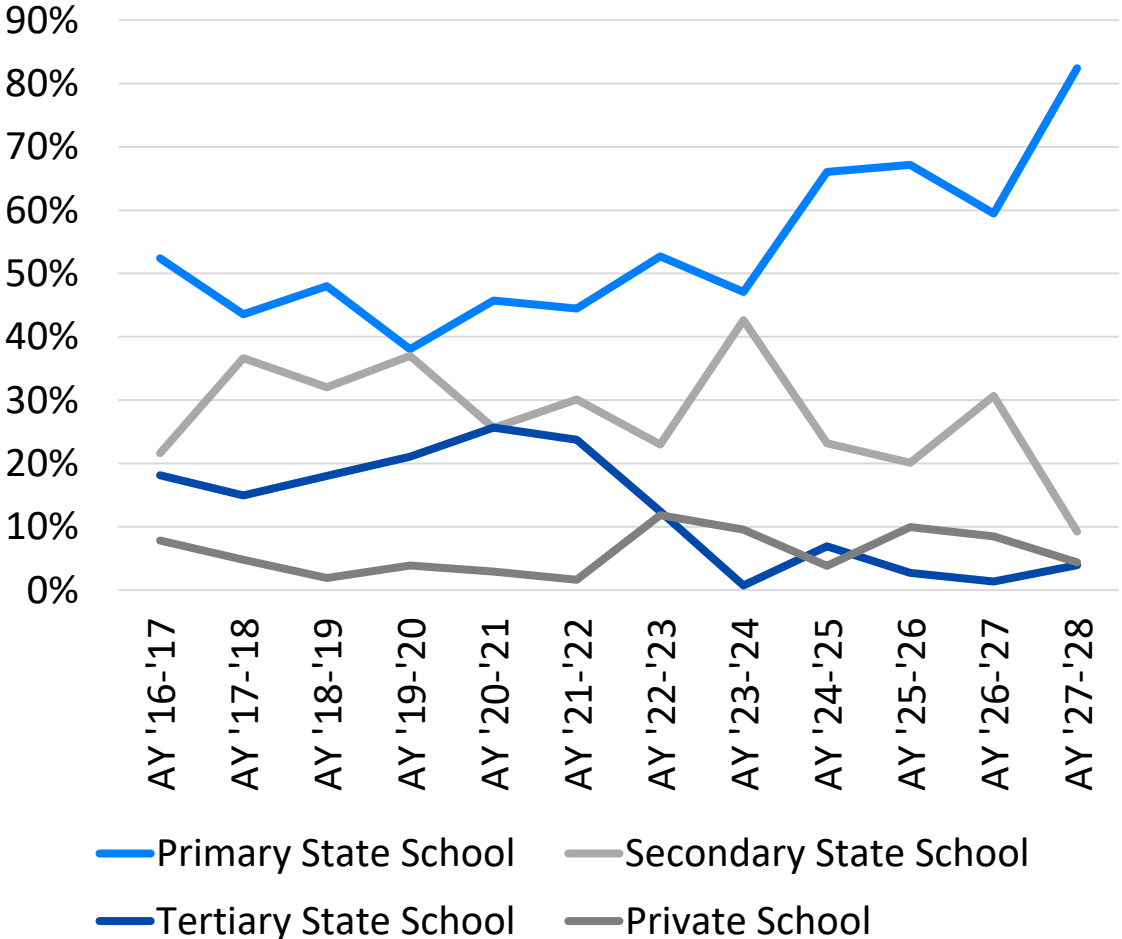
<b>Universities With the Most Forecasted Off-Campus Bed Deliveries in 2026-2027</b>	<b>Forecasted Off-Campus Bed Deliveries 2026 - 2027</b>	<b>Forecasted Dorm Deliveries AY '26-'27</b>	<b>Enrollment Growth 2022 - 2025</b>	<b>Occupancy AY '25 - '26</b>
University of Wisconsin	5,306	0	1,936	99.0%
Texas A&M	4,803	0	5,945	94.1%
University of Central Florida	3,375	0	2,584	97.7%
University of Arkansas	2,945	0	3,239	96.4%
North Carolina State	2,596	0	2,509	98.3%
Florida State University	2,353	0	1,247	94.9%
Arizona State University	2,082	370	1,777	96.0%
University of Virginia	1,973	0	536	97.5%
University of Michigan	1,959	2,300	2,263	92.3%
Clemson University	1,791	0	1,079	94.1%

# Development Activity Still Focused in Southeast, But More Concentrated at Primary State Schools

Percent of New Beds Delivered by Region

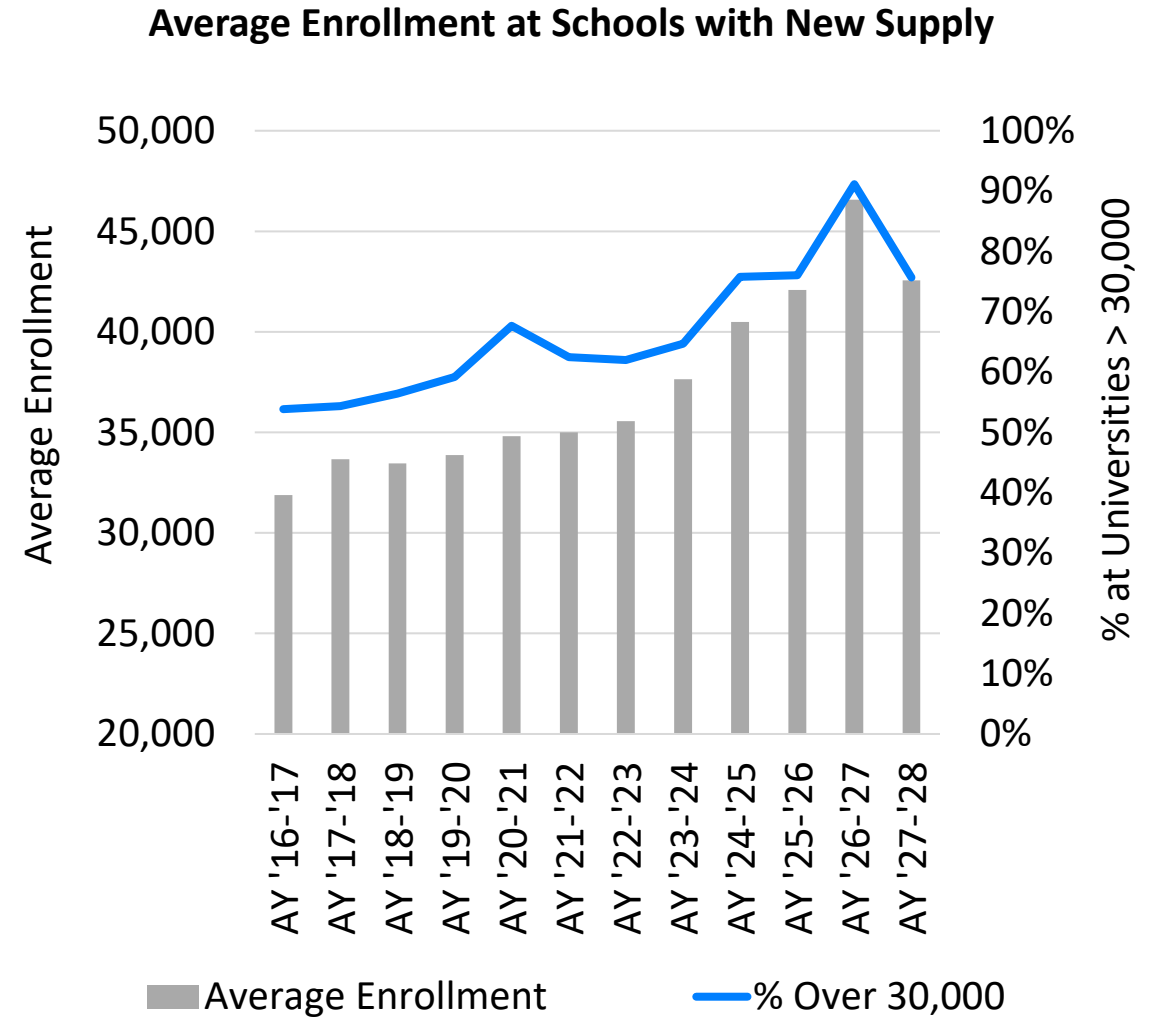
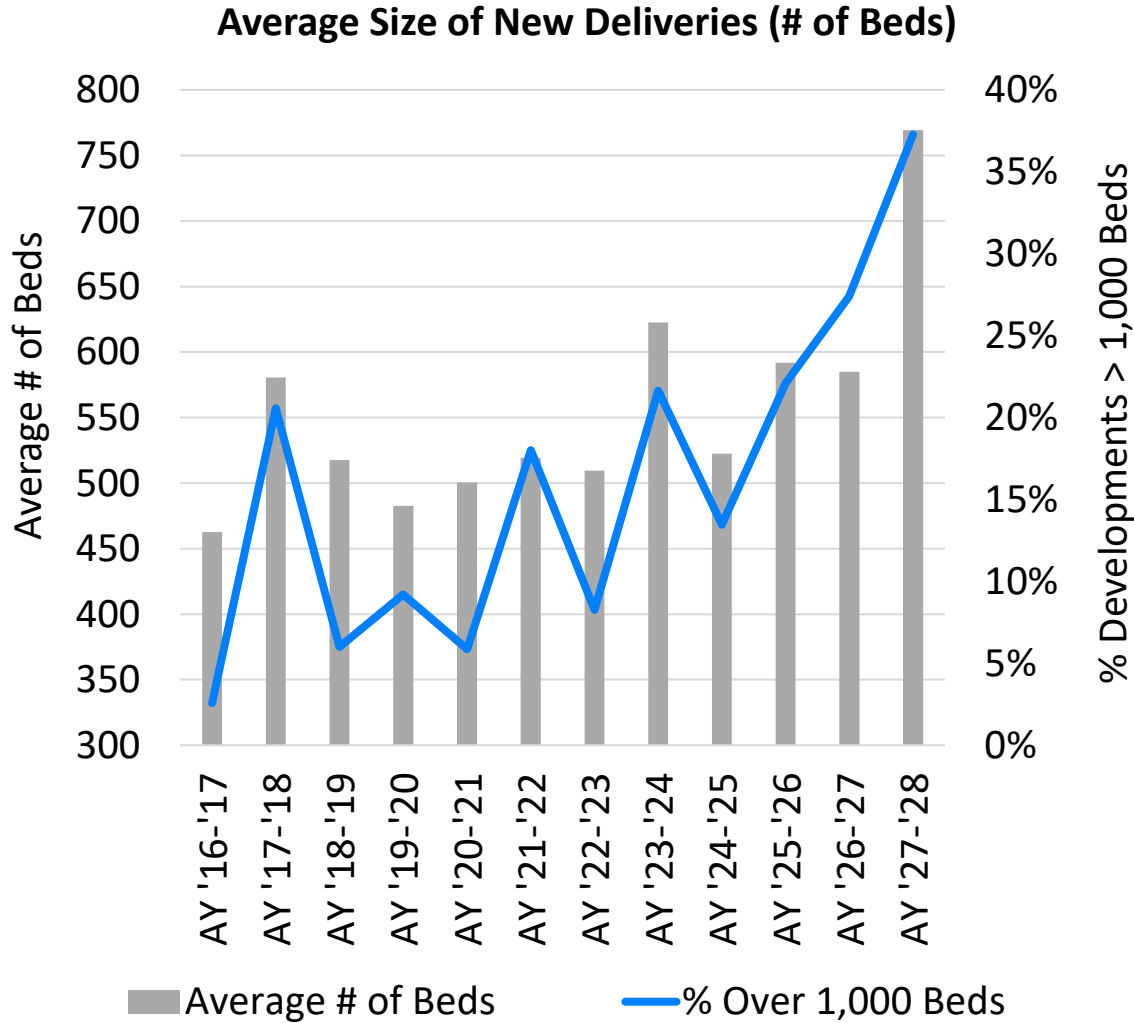


Percent of New Beds Delivered by School Type\*



\* For Yardi 200 schools (over 96% of beds) | Source: Yardi Matrix

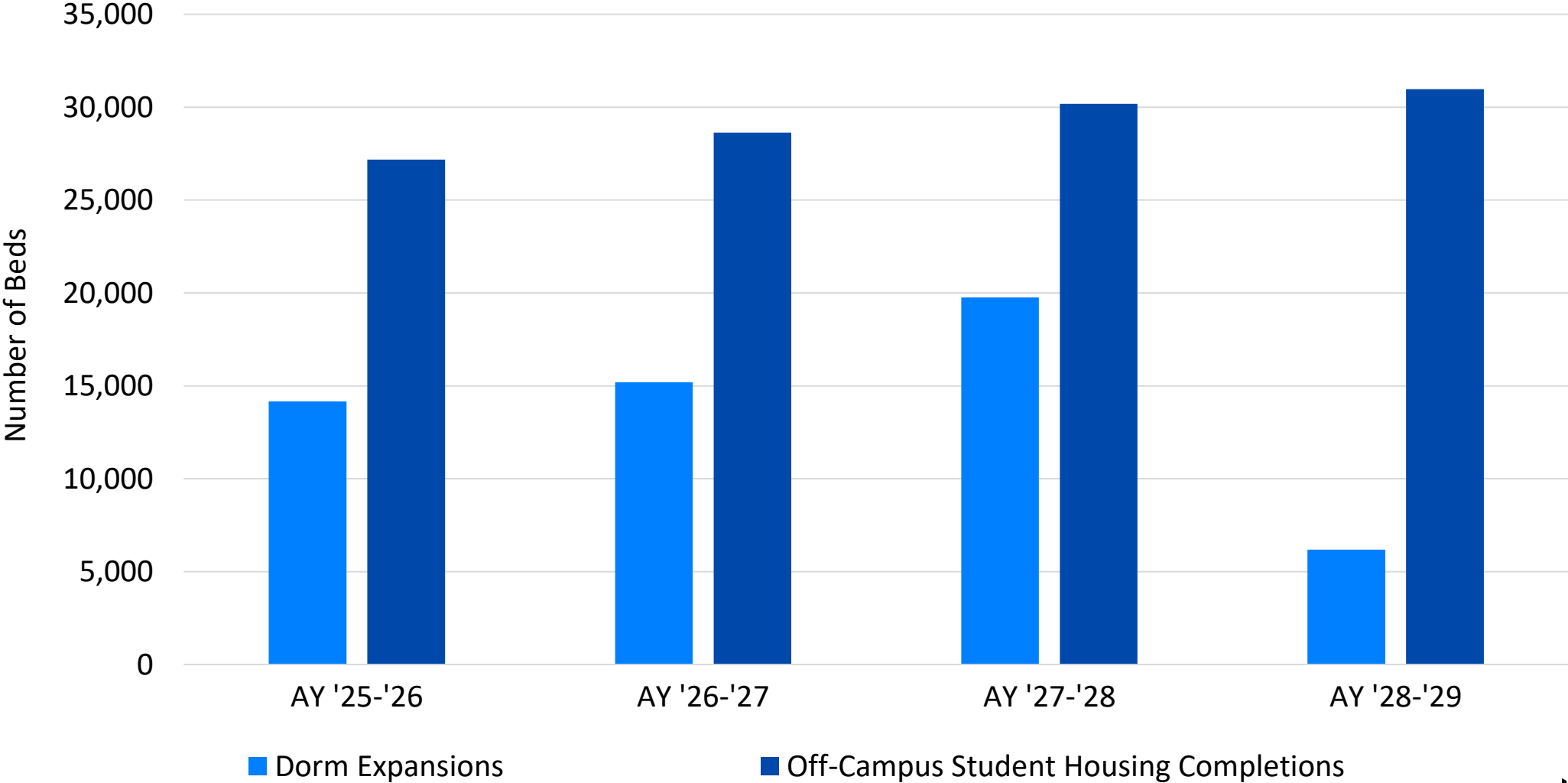
# Developers Are Building Bigger Projects at the Largest Universities in the Country



\* For Yardi 200 schools (over 96% of beds) | Source: Yardi Matrix

# On-Campus Housing Development Is Anticipated to Increase Over the Next Couple Years, Before Slowing Again in 2028

Yardi 200 Dorm Expansions vs. Off-Campus Student Housing Completions



AY '25-'26 is an estimate, and remaining years are a forecast | Source: Yardi Matrix

## Schools With the Most Forecasted Dorm Deliveries Are Primarily State Flagship Universities

University	<u>AY '26-'27</u> Forecasted Dorm Deliveries
University of Idaho	1,901
Virginia Commonwealth	1,768
Southern Illinois -Carbondale	1,248
Illinois State	1,200
University of Miami	1,149
University of Cincinnati	1,133
University of Tennessee	1,028
Western Michigan	1,000
Purdue University	896
IU-Indianapolis	896

University	<u>AY '27-'28</u> Forecasted Dorm Deliveries
University of Mississippi	2,700
UC-Santa Barbara	2,224
University of South Florida	2,100
Cal Poly-San Luis Obispo	1,348
University of Arkansas	1,200
UC-Berkeley	1,113
Colorado State	1,105
University of Texas	1,070
San Jose State	1,007
University of Houston	1,000

# Several Universities Still Have Significant Under Construction Pipelines

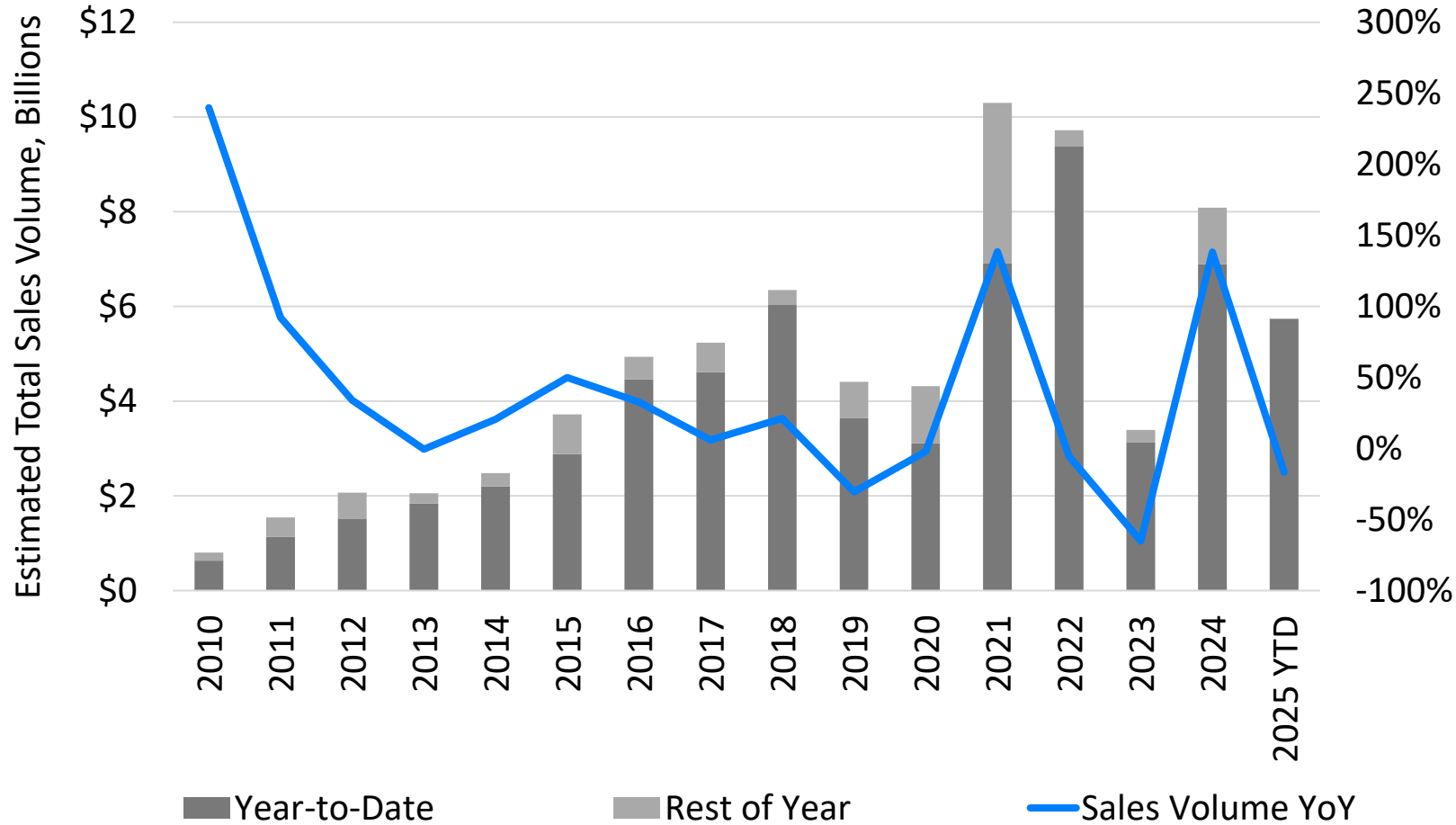
Universities With the Most Beds Under Construction as % of Enrollment	Beds Under Construction October 2025	Beds Under Construction as a % of Fall 2025 Enrollment
University of Wisconsin	4,757	9.2%
University of Virginia	1,973	7.4%
North Carolina State	2,596	6.6%
University of Arkansas	2,075	6.1%
Clemson University	1,791	6.1%
Texas Christian	780	6.0%
Louisiana Tech	696	5.7%
Florida State University	2,353	5.3%
Drexel University	1,053	5.0%
University of Tennessee	1,612	4.0%

# TRANSACTION ACTIVITY

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# Strong Transaction Activity in 2025, But Still Trailing 2024 Volume

## Student Housing Sales Volume

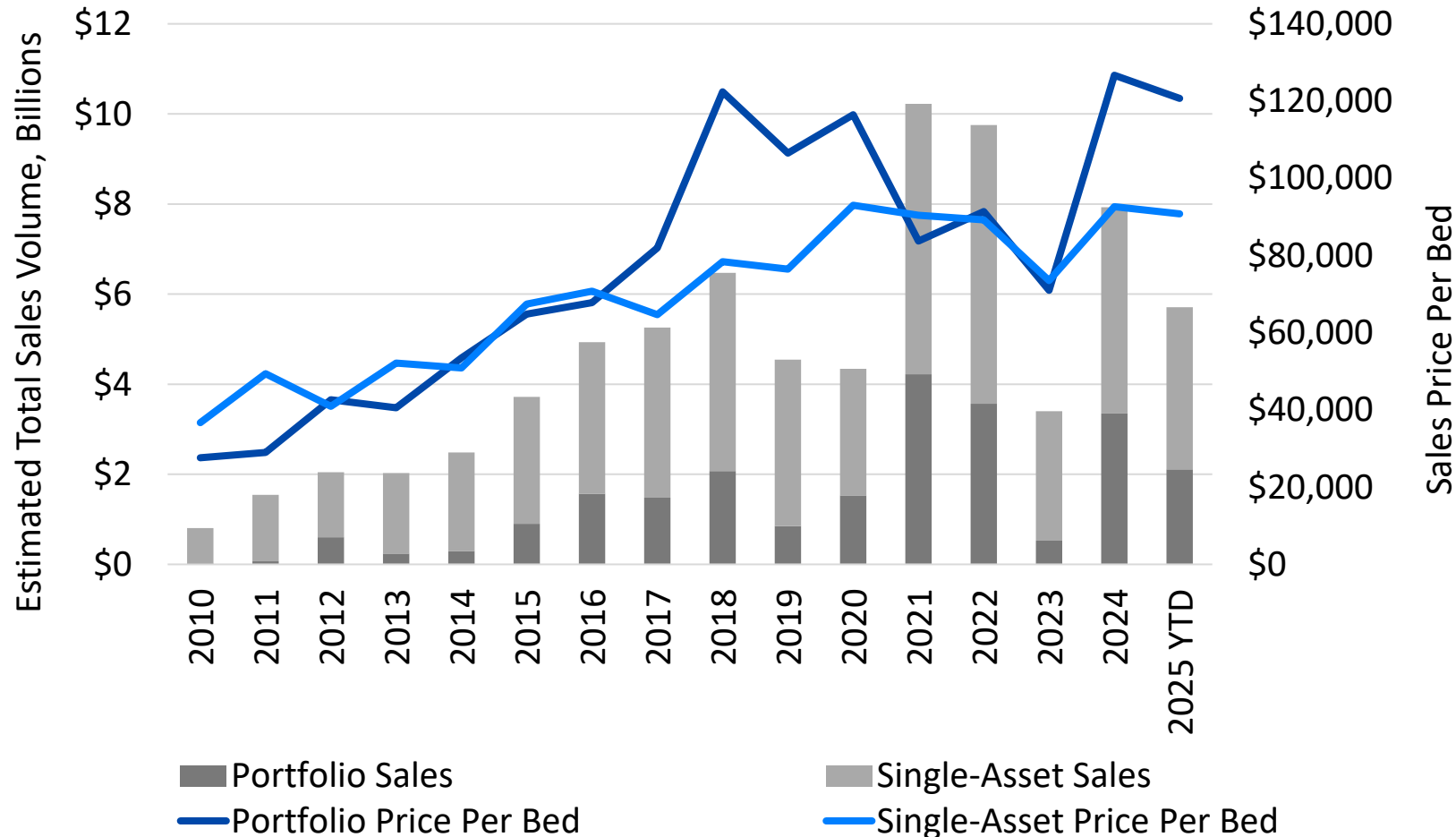


YEAR	PROPERTIES SOLD PER YEAR
2021	214
2022	235
2023	87
2024	143
2025 YTD	109



# Two Large Portfolio Sales at the End of 2024 Drove Volume and Pricing; Large Portfolio Sales Were Missing in 2025

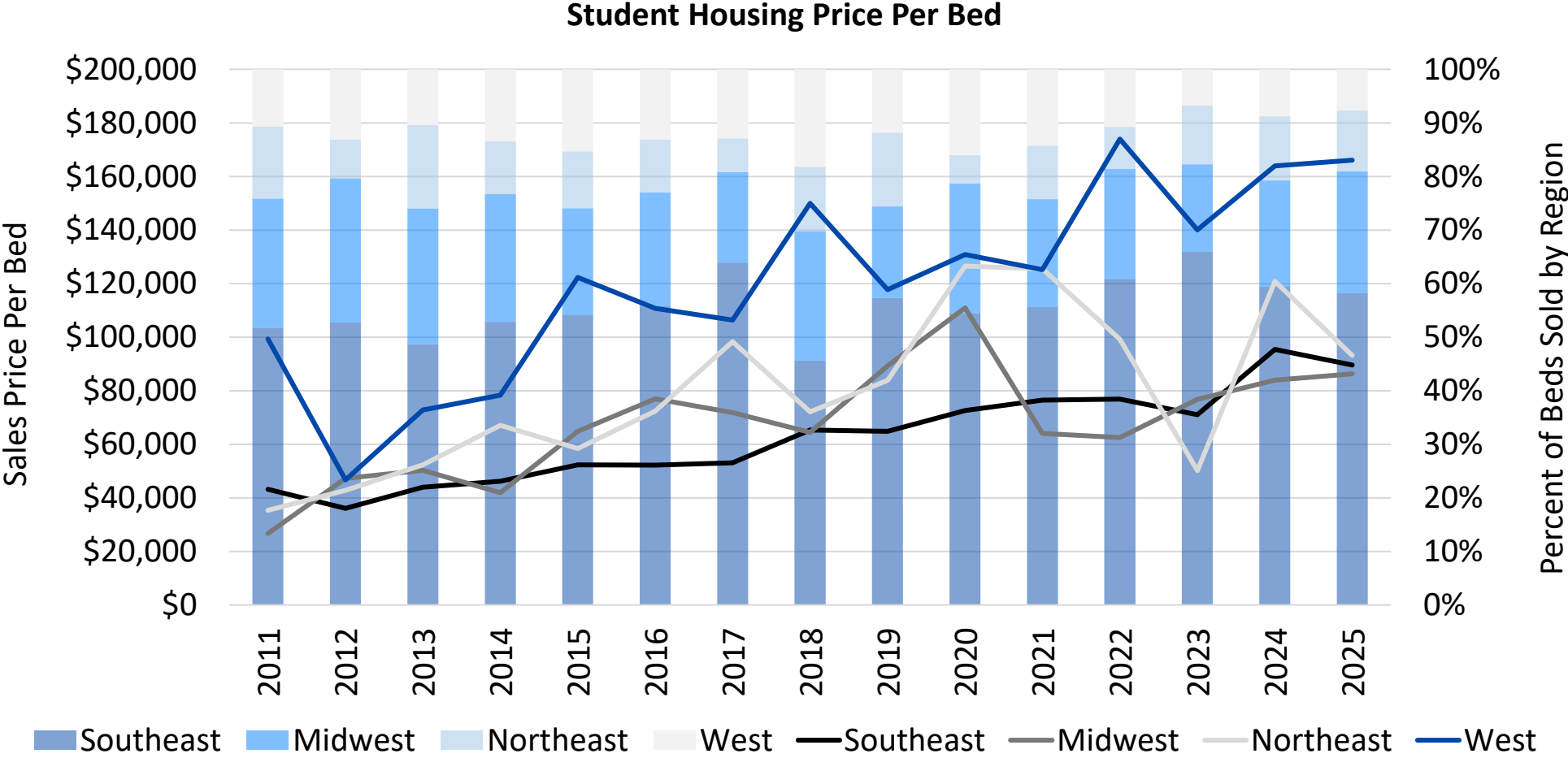
## Student Housing Sales Volume by Transaction Type



YEAR	PORTFOLIO SALES	AVG # OF PROPERTIES
2021	8	10
2022	19	5
2023	5	3
2024	4	13
2025 YTD	7	4



# Southeast Region Makes Up Nearly 60% of Beds Sold, But West Drives the Highest Pricing



# Large State Schools Have Dominated Sales Activity Over the Last Two Years

Top Markets for Sales Last 24 Months	# of Transactions	# of Beds Sold	Sales Price Per Bed* (\$, Thou.)	Total Sales Volume* (\$, Mil.)
<b>All Student Housing</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>142,230</b>	<b>\$98,709</b>	<b>\$10,393.7</b>
Texas A & M University-College Station	11	8,938	\$100,813	\$639.9
Pennsylvania State University	9	6,077	\$132,209	\$629.3
University of Florida	7	5,757	\$81,385	\$468.5
Texas State	10	5,544	\$55,599	\$194.2
University of Missouri	7	4,198	\$83,175	\$229.6
Michigan State University	6	4,165	\$77,393	\$115.8
University of South Carolina-Columbia	7	4,019	\$97,140	\$358.4
Sam Houston State University	6	3,800	\$53,262	\$143.4



\*Not all transactions have pricing. Trailing 24-months as of November 21, 2025 | Source: Yardi Matrix

## A Few Large Student Housing Markets Have Seen Over Half of Their Beds Trade in the Last Two Years

Top Markets for Sales Last 24 Months	# of Transactions	# of Beds Sold	Total # of Off-Campus Beds	% of Beds Sold Last 24 Months
<b>Markets with 5+ Properties</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>132,310</b>	<b>752,554</b>	<b>18.9%</b>
University of West Georgia	3	1,540	2,388	64.5%
University of Louisville	4	2,930	4,546	64.5%
University of Virginia	4	1,533	2,578	59.5%
Kansas State University	2	1,034	2,302	44.9%
University of Kansas	4	2,489	5,575	44.6%
Appalachian State University	3	1,671	3,817	43.8%
University of Mississippi	2	2,036	4,793	42.5%
University of Kentucky	4	2,950	7,132	41.4%

# The Scion Group Passed LivCor as Largest Owner of Student Housing, and University Partners and Timberline Added Top 20 Owners

<b>Top Buyers Last 24 Months</b>	<b># of Properties Acquired</b>	<b>Total # of Beds Acquired</b>	<b>% of Current Portfolio</b>	<b>Owner Rank</b>
The Scion Group	17	11,986	14%	1
University Partners	19	10,316	79%	11
Timberline Real Estate Ventures	10	6,505	63%	13
Morgan Stanley Real Estate Investing	8	5,870	100%	34
Tailwind Group	8	5,126	39%	10
Inland Real Estate Group	6	3,886	57%	24
Cardinal Group Investments	5	3,136	31%	15
The Choice Group	4	3,101	49%	26
Palladius Capital Management	4	2,749	77%	53
Investcorp	4	2,730	37%	23

# Yardi Matrix Student Housing House View – December 2025

## STUDENT HOUSING FUNDAMENTALS AND OUTLOOK

- Early Fall 2025 enrollment data from 157 Yardi 200 schools shows another strong year of growth, with total enrollment up 1.9%, the second-highest increase in the past decade, just below 2024's +2.2%
- Headwinds to future growth are emerging, including a projected decline in high school graduates, potential cuts to university funding and lending, and a projected decline in international student enrollment
- Occupancy for AY 2025-26 reached 94.5% in September, up 80 bps YoY, even after a slower start to the leasing season
- Rent growth slowed through the year continuing last year's trend, averaging 2%, well below the 5.6% average in AY 2024-25 and 6.6% in AY 2023-24
- New deliveries dropped to ~27,000 beds in 2025, compared to ~36,000 in 2024 and ~40,000 in 2023. Although we project a slight increase in supply over the next few years, supply as a share of stock remains near a 15-year low
- Investment activity has been healthy (~\$5.9B YTD) but below 2024 levels (>\$8B), reflecting fewer large portfolio trades
- Performance is expected to further normalize in 2026 as some markets face supply or enrollment pressure, but overall fundamentals remain strong with balanced supply and demand

# Student Housing Underlying Themes

- Even with national enrollment headwinds, many leading student housing markets may be insulated from demand shocks. Nearly 45% of Yardi 200 beds serve large primary state universities, and 75% are located in the Southeast and West where demographic trends remain supportive
- Potential enrollment declines are being absorbed primarily by smaller private institutions, including many that have closed, and secondary/tertiary state schools in the Midwest and Northeast, where high school graduate pools have already been shrinking
- Performance continues to be highly market-specific, driven by recent supply and demand trends. New supply has been concentrated in markets like Georgia Tech, Minnesota, Tennessee driving weaker performance, while markets with limited new supply like Kentucky, Missouri, Ole Miss have outperformed
- Rent growth has followed the broader multifamily deceleration. especially at urban campuses where new conventional multifamily near campus is competing for student renters during lease-up
- On-campus projects are becoming a larger share of new supply, often partnering with private developers and incorporating modern designs that resemble off-campus communities more than traditional dorms



THANK YOU

Feel free to contact us with any questions

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# APPENDIX

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# Yardi 200 University List: Primary State School

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment	University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
Texas A&M	33,526	74,406	University of Maryland	10,315	41,725
University of Florida	31,763	61,890	Louisiana State University	11,199	41,705
Ohio State University	7,641	61,326	University of Arizona	9,361	40,969
University of Illinois	14,741	60,848	University of Tennessee	12,916	40,421
Purdue University	10,823	57,310	North Carolina State	9,792	39,259
University of Texas	25,276	55,000	University of Colorado	1,971	38,808
University of Michigan	8,862	53,488	University of Kentucky	7,132	38,719
University of Washington	7,309	52,316	Virginia Tech	9,398	38,287
University of Wisconsin	8,659	51,822	University of Utah	350	38,261
Rutgers-New Brunswick	2,054	50,617	University of Alabama	12,272	34,729
Penn State	16,657	48,823	University of Arkansas	9,765	34,175
UC-Los Angeles	17,243	48,656	University of Oklahoma	7,072	32,662
UC-Berkeley	3,251	46,403	University of North Carolina	2,887	32,438
Florida State University	31,071	44,275	University of Missouri	14,433	32,105
University of Georgia	15,521	43,888	University of Iowa	4,647	31,563



# Yardi 200 University List: Primary State School (Continued)

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment	University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
UMass-Amherst	934	31,318	West Virginia University	8,178	22,613
University of Pittsburgh	2,934	31,237	Syracuse University	4,562	22,589
Clemson University	11,353	29,545	University of Hawaii	1,715	20,404
University of Mississippi	4,793	28,405	Binghamton University	2,567	18,600
Georgia Tech	11,187	27,393	Montana State	1,386	17,165
University of Kansas	5,575	27,212	University of North Dakota	952	15,844
University of Virginia	2,578	26,685	University of Vermont	1,671	14,476
University of Connecticut	1,310	25,825	University of New Hampshire	1,768	13,041
University of Delaware	2,042	24,564	University of Maine	1,985	11,601
University of Oregon	9,383	24,404	University of Wyoming	1,428	10,819
University of Nevada-Reno	5,962	24,061	University of South Dakota	731	10,405
University of New Mexico	2,254	23,955	University of Idaho	988	9,411
University of Nebraska	5,405	23,954	University of Minnesota	15,267	7,049



# Yardi 200 University List: Private School

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
Liberty	787	140,000
Southern California	5,092	47,000
Brigham Young University	5,190	37,205
Johns Hopkins University	1,279	29,969
University of Pennsylvania	5,787	29,109
Cornell University	3,733	26,651
Drexel University	5,787	21,153
Baylor University	6,925	19,858
University of Miami	1,359	19,852
SCAD	999	18,500
Carnegie Mellon	2,934	16,582
Emory University	918	16,511

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
WashU in St Louis	777	15,952
Vanderbilt	616	13,670
University of Notre Dame	2,395	13,042
Texas Christian	744	12,980
Saint Louis University	3,127	12,022
Brown University	1,021	11,956
University of Tampa	1,125	11,500
Rice University	697	8,961
Embry-Riddle	2,236	8,748
Rensselaer	981	7,049
Wake Forest University	560	6,144
Columbia College Chicago	1,283	4,461



# Yardi 200 University List: Secondary State School

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
University of Central Florida	17,830	70,989
Arizona State University	11,730	56,643
Florida International	5,242	54,841
Michigan State	13,607	51,838
University of Houston	4,350	48,972
Indiana University	12,317	48,624
University of North Texas	11,015	46,864
University of Cincinnati	3,966	45,563
University of South Florida	16,665	42,775
Texas Tech	16,721	41,970
University of South Carolina	13,138	40,334
UC-Davis	6,341	40,065
San Diego State	3,395	40,000
UT-San Antonio	9,070	38,200
Oregon State	3,111	37,555

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
UC-Irvine	4,571	37,297
Illinois-Chicago	920	35,869
Auburn University	13,778	35,172
Georgia State University	3,213	34,966
Colorado State	7,989	34,412
North Carolina-Charlotte	10,047	32,207
Iowa State	8,046	31,105
Nevada-Las Vegas	1,786	31,093
University at Buffalo	6,103	30,400
Temple University	4,493	30,005
University of Texas-Dallas	2,446	29,886
Virginia Commonwealth	2,975	29,288
Boise State	3,182	28,519
Oklahoma State	5,233	27,655
UC-Riverside	2,876	26,426



# Yardi 200 University List: Secondary State School (Continued)

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
UC-Santa Barbara	705	26,133
Kent State	3,763	25,830
Missouri State-Springfield	3,113	25,238
University of Louisville	4,546	25,201
Mississippi State	8,903	23,563
James Madison University	11,906	23,157
Grand Valley State	8,308	22,035
Illinois State	4,299	21,994
Kansas State	2,302	21,213
Alabama-Birmingham	2,722	20,868
Utah State	2,275	20,483
North Carolina-Wilmington	3,174	19,895

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
Towson University	2,260	19,677
University of Memphis	1,322	19,652
Ohio University	2,912	18,942
Miami University-Oxford	3,516	18,838
Rochester Institute of Tech	4,583	17,098
Washington State	6,259	16,248
University of Louisiana	3,615	16,100
New Mexico State	516	16,076
Minnesota State-Mankato	3,799	15,251
North Dakota State	364	11,952
University of Montana	688	11,064



# Yardi 200 University List: Tertiary State School

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment	University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
Kennesaw State	7,749	51,375	Appalachian State	3,817	21,798
Utah Valley University	4,668	48,670	Sam Houston State	9,233	21,039
Texas State	19,832	44,596	Middle Tennessee State	2,975	21,025
Cal State-Fullerton	2,335	43,662	Portland State	1,143	20,490
University of Texas-Arlington	5,366	42,710	Northern Arizona	7,982	20,459
San Jose State	1,647	40,000	Ball State	2,630	20,200
George Mason University	1,568	39,763	North Carolina-Greensboro	6,114	18,682
Texas-Rio Grande Valley	1,164	35,812	Wichita State	1,325	18,458
Florida Atlantic	766	32,248	Metro State Denver	2,199	18,336
Sacramento State	4,693	31,307	SUNY at Albany	1,350	17,560
Georgia Southern	9,954	29,633	Western Michigan	6,905	17,331
East Carolina University	11,596	27,153	Florida Gulf Coast	2,648	16,734
Fresno State	3,037	25,064	Bowling Green State	1,947	15,895
Cal Poly-San Luis Obsipo	2,169	22,956	West Florida	1,485	15,601
IU-Indianapolis	774	22,764	Southeastern LA	809	15,570



# Yardi 200 University List: Tertiary State School (Continued)

University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment	University	Dedicated Off-Campus Beds	Total Enrollment
Western Washington	2,056	14,564	Tennessee-Chattanooga	779	12,168
Troy University	2,463	14,537	Coastal Carolina	2,426	11,881
University of West Georgia	2,629	14,394	Western Carolina	5,108	11,845
East Tennessee State	1,728	14,384	Southern Illinois-Carbondale	2,436	11,785
University of Toledo	2,306	14,290	College of Charleston	1,773	11,729
University of South Alabama	1,524	14,285	Morgan State University	790	11,559
Central Michigan	6,090	14,135	Texas A&M-Corpus Christi	1,784	11,266
University of Akron	1,186	14,052	CU-Colorado Springs	2,285	11,153
Idaho State	600	13,933	Tennessee Tech	702	10,701
University of Southern Miss	1,905	13,191	Jacksonville State	1,621	10,339
Southern Illinois-Edwardsville	1,422	12,813	Prairie View	3,181	10,085
Central Oklahoma	994	12,382	William & Mary	789	9,818
Youngstown State	786	12,240	West Texas	1,025	9,257



# Yardi 200 University List: Tertiary State School (Continued)

<b>University</b>	<b>Dedicated Off-Campus Beds</b>	<b>Total Enrollment</b>
Indiana-Pennsylvania	2,021	9,082
Louisiana Tech	2,128	8,961
Slippery Rock	2,823	8,625
Northern Colorado	388	8,443
Alabama-Huntsville	1,297	8,362
North Carolina-Pembroke	1,136	8,000
Radford	1,445	7,837
Texas A&M-Kingsville	1,705	6,881
Winthrop	758	5,287
South Carolina-Upstate	1,848	5,213
Penn State-Harrisburg	1,353	4,493